

LEWIS RISKS JAIL IF COAL STRIKE IS CALLED

Despite Court Order

Clothesline Breaks Woman's 4-Story Fall And Flips Her Through Neighbor's Window



This photo-diagram shows how Mrs. John McGinnis in plunging from the porch of her fourth-floor apartment at 1133 24th st. ne. became entangled in a clothesline and was flipped into a neighbor's window on the second floor.



Robert W. Lee, who heard a crash and on investigating found Mrs. McGinnis hanging half way through his bathroom window, looks out the window with his sister-in-law, Mrs. Catherine Meddow.

Victim in Gallinger With a Possible Fracture of Back

A 44-year-old woman escaped death yesterday when a clothesline broke her fall from a fourth-floor fire escape and flipped her into a neighbor's window.

The woman, Mrs. Anne McGinnis, 1133 24th st. ne., plunged from the fire escape, struck the clothesline at the third floor and was thrown into the bathroom window of a second-floor apartment.

Robert Lee, 44, occupant of the apartment, said he was in his sitting room when he heard the crash in the bathroom. With Mrs. Catherine Meddow, his sister-in-law, Lee entered the bathroom and saw Mrs. McGinnis' head and shoulders protruding through the broken window, the clothes lines snared about her legs.

They pulled her into the room while neighbors called police and an ambulance. Mrs. McGinnis was taken to Emergency Hospital for treatment of a possible fractured back, face bruises and a lacerated wrist. She was later removed to Gallinger Hospital for observation. The clothes lines halted what would have been a five-story fall because of a one-story deep airway at the foot of the apartment building.

She was thrown into the second-floor window when iron supports holding one end of the clothes line tore loose from the building.

Expecting Quads, Md. Couple Faces Housing Problem

Baltimore, Nov. 18 (AP)—Where to find that kindhearted landlord with space and the will to rent a place for a family with four newborn children was a chief worry today of Charles Henn, Jr., and his British war bride.

The children haven't arrived yet, but X-rays have shown the foursome to be on its way. The Hennes presently live with their year-old son at the husband's parents'—where three of Henn's brothers and a sister also reside.

"Well, we haven't had a chance to figure out what we'll do," said Henn after his wife told him of her physician's forecast. The quads are expected in February.

The 28-year-old bookbinder said his wife, in America less than a year, recently bought furniture for three rooms, hoping they would "be able to set up our own home."

But all plans were upset by the unexpected family increase from three to seven.

Henn, however, noted one bright aspect of the situation. "It'll certainly cut me down on the withholding tax list," he said.

U. S. to Prosecute Misusers of WAA Priorities

The War Assets Administration yesterday promised prosecution of cases where State and local officials have turned a private profit through misuse of priorities for purchase of surplus property.

Some actions already have been begun by the Justice Department, officials said.

Citing instances without names or locations, the agency said it had learned that at two successive sales of surplus property one county judge used a priority to purchase 19 motor vehicles and turned them over to private dealers.

In another case, it said, an automobile dealer purchased Army trucks through authorization from a mayor, then resold them.

Altogether, 38 cases of reported violations of that nature are under investigation, WAA said.

Briton Proposes Loan Be Used for Yanks' Offspring

London, Nov. 18 (AP)—The House of Commons heard and dismissed with laughter today a suggestion that the four-billion-dollar American loan be used to support illegitimate children left in Great Britain by United States servicemen.

James McGovern of the independent Labor Party made the suggestion after Foreign Undersecretary Christopher Mayhew disclosed that discussions were going on with the United States State Department concerning the children's support.

The number of children involved was not mentioned.

Reds Oppose Plan to Alter Veto System

Molotov Objects To Consideration Of Bevin Formula At Big 5 Session

BULLETIN
Lake Success, N. Y., Nov. 18 (AP)—Soviet Russia in a dramatic restatement of policy denounced tonight all attempts to discard or change the veto system in the United Nations Security Council.

This apparently included even talking about it further in the Foreign Ministers' meetings in New York City.

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
New York, Nov. 18.—Hereafter the Big Five Powers on the Security Council will consult among themselves before a case leads to a wrangle and a possible veto.

This, at least, will be done if Foreign Minister Molotov of Russia meant what he said today at a special meeting of the Big Five, called to consider the use and "abuse" of the veto in the past 10 months.

Molotov said he was in favor of such consultation "whenever possible" to reach an understanding. He added that he wanted to find some way of facilitating the work of the United Nations through the greatest possible agreement among the Big Five.

It is doubtful, however, whether anything more than this will be done to save the veto. The Big Five agreed today that the United Nations Charter should not be amended for the present; all agreed on the usefulness of advance consultations; but four out of the five Ministers proposed new rules of procedure and new clarifications of the veto power, so that use of the veto might be more limited in the future.

New Rules Opposed
Molotov opposed them. He thought there were enough rules and formalities in the Security Council's procedure now. He promised to study the proposals made by the other four powers, and unless tomorrow's Assembly meeting intervenes there will be another meeting on the subject tomorrow morning, but with little expectation that the Russians will give way.

Today's meeting was the first the Big Five have held on the veto controversy since the San Francisco Conference last year. At that time the United States, Britain, China and Russia, later joined by France, issued a joint statement intended to explain the clauses of the Charter which provide for a great power veto in non-procedural cases on the Council.

Their statement last year said: "It is not to be assumed however, that the permanent members (the Great Powers) any more than the non-permanent members, would use their veto power willfully to See COUNCIL, Page 7, Column 4

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All Railroads Are Ordered To Cut Travel

Move Anticipates Walkout; Freight Curtailment Also Under Consideration

The Government yesterday ordered coal-burning railroads to cut their passenger service 25 per cent starting Sunday night and disclosed that freight restrictions, too, are under consideration.

The order is designed to save 12,000 tons of soft coal a day in view of the threatened strike.

It was promulgated by the Office of Defense Transportation even before the Justice Department obtained its temporary restraining order against John L. Lewis, but it was not announced until shortly afterward. Apparently it will remain in effect at least until the outcome of the legal test set for November 27, but may be lifted quickly then if the strike threat evaporates.

Col. J. Monroe Johnson, ODT director, disclosed in an affidavit supporting the restraining order that "consideration is now being given by the Office of Defense Transportation to restricting freight transportation."

Other Restrictions Possible
The first restriction to be issued, as soon as conditions warrant it, will be the elimination of all non-essential traffic," the affidavit continued.

"This will include all export freight to foreign countries, including Canada and Mexico, except food, clothing and medicines."

It added that "additional restrictions will be imposed" after that, depending upon the coal supply.

The ODT announcement of the passenger traffic order similarly said that a coal mining stoppage "would result in the curtailment of freight, parcel post, mail and railway express shipments."

The order to reduce passenger mileage 25 per cent from the November 1 schedules leaves it up to the individual railroads just where they will cut their services.

30-Day Supply on Hand
The ODT reported that the railroads have only a 30-day coal supply on hand, on the average. Six roads have 10 to 15 days' supplies, and 10 roads have less than 10 days' supplies.

At the same time peak loadings are, at the seasonal peak, the roads are carrying a heavier freight volume than at any period since 1930.

"There is a backlog of several hundred thousand carloads of freight to be moved," the ODT reported, "including a large quantity of grain for domestic consumption and for export under the Nation's relief program, steel, materials for housing, livestock, and other commodities."

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Look Out . . .!



STRETCHING THEIR LUCK—The youngster in this picture never will learn the correct way to cross a street if he follows the example of the man whose hand he clutches so tightly. In this case the driver of the car saw them in time. They may not be so lucky again. The unposed picture snapped on F st. between 12th and 13th sts. nw., is the third in a series to be published by The Post showing dangerous pedestrian practices.

Attlee Given 353 to 0 Vote Of Confidence

Denies 'Ganging Up' On Russia; Vote Kills Rebellion by Leftists

London, Nov. 18 (AP)—The House of Commons gave a 353-to-0 vote of confidence tonight to the Labor government's foreign policy after Prime Minister Attlee had denied flatly accusations that Britain and the United States were "ganging up" against Russia.

The vote snuffed out a rebellion by 58 leftist Labor legislators who had leveled the accusations against the Prime Minister and his foreign secretary, Ernest Bevin.

Crowded and tense after three hours of debate, the house shouted down an attempt by the insurgents to withdraw an amendment calling for Britain to steer a course midway between Russia and the United States.

Then, with Conservatives teaming with the Laborites, the house voted, 353 to 0, against the amendment. The Labor leftists, who insisted they did not want to force a vote of censure against the government, were among the abstainers.

Denies Seeking Alliance
Attlee denied Britain was seeking an "exclusive Anglo-American alliance."

He said some of the insurgents "said this government is being subservient to the United States. That is entirely untrue. It seems to me we are showing insufficient readiness to collaborate with Soviet Russia. That also is untrue."

"It is an entire mistake that the honorable members make in thinking there is always a ganging up," the Prime Minister continued. "It is not true."

Attlee said his government had every confidence in Bevin, now attending meetings of the Foreign Ministers Council in New York, and said he resented attacks "by persons whose services to the cause of labor and socialism are as dust in the balance as compared with his."

"In international conferences he has shown great skill and wonderful patience," he said. "... I know how hard he is striving to get both our great allies to work together. He has never been one for ganging up one way or another."

Replying to so-called Laborite See COMMONS, Page 4, Column 4

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Cotton Break Laid to Futures Speculation

Anderson Moves to Prevent Occurrences Of Similar Nature

Widespread speculation in cotton futures was blamed by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson last night for the recent disastrous breaks in prices that closed the Nation's exchanges three times in two weeks.

To prevent recurrence of the "price demoralization," due to speculators' activities, Anderson announced that he had authorized monthly reports of the market positions of large traders at New York, New Orleans Cotton Exchanges, and the Chicago Board of Trade.

The two-weeks break in cotton, the Secretary said, "was accelerated by the liquidation of large speculative holdings acquired earlier this year."

Producer Suffers
The cotton producer is the ultimate sufferer from speculative spirals which react in sudden and disorderly price declines.

Anderson's action was based on the report of an investigation into the October market gyrations by the Commodity Exchange Authority of the Production and Marketing Administration.

This investigation followed a plunge of spot cotton prices from a peak of 38.45 cents a pound on October 15 to 30.14 cents October 30. They have since regained about 1.5 cents a pound.

The report said that speculative long holdings of unnamed large traders more than quadrupled in the year prior to October 16. In that period they mounted from 80,100 bales to 417,000. In the wild selling during the hectic trading after October 16, these holdings dropped to 272,400 bales in two weeks.

Small Traders in Market
The report showed a great influx of small traders with less than 5000 bales into the market prior to the price break.

Total loan commitments of small traders increased from 1,368,000 bales on October 15, 1945, to 2,688,700 bales a year later, and then decreased to 2,000,000 bales.

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UMW Gives No Sign of Yielding to Government

Restraining Edict Served on Miners' Chief Personally; 30,000 Leave Pits

(Text of Ruling on Page 7.)
By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

John L. Lewis will risk a jail term for contempt of court if he goes through with his coal strike tomorrow night.

District Court Justice T. Alan Goldsborough yesterday ordered the United Mine Workers to call off the strike. Two deputy United States marshals served the order on Lewis himself.

But the UMW gave no sign of backing down.

More than 30,000 miners have left the pits since last Friday. Their ranks are growing and the outlook is for most of the 400,000 miners to be on strike Thursday morning.

Railroad Cut Ordered
This led the Office of Defense Transportation yesterday to order railroads to cut down their use of coal 25 per cent next Sunday night. Other essential users already have been rationed to a 10-day supply.

Assistant Attorney General John F. Bennett—who is said to be in line for appointment as solicitor general—took the Administration's war with Lewis to court for a showdown after 48 hours of vigorous work at the Justice Department. Bennett and his staff filed more than 100 pages of documents setting out the story of the coal dispute.

They told the court that the Krug-Lewis agreement—which ended last spring's 99-day coal strike—was in force as long as the Government holds the coal mines which were taken over during that strike.

Affidavits Support Government
Therefore, the Government counsel said, Lewis has no power to call off the agreement under which the mines have been working. Lewis claims he has, and last Friday he notified Secretary of Interior J. A. Krug that the agreement was off, effective tomorrow midnight.

The miners will not work without a contract, so Lewis' notice meant a shutdown. The Government counsel pointed this out to the court and said that a walkout at his time would do great public harm.

Backing these claims were sworn statements from Krug, Secretary of War Robert F. Patterson, Secretary of Navy James Forrestal, Civilian Production Administrator John D. Small and other officials.

Without a hearing, Justice Goldsborough signed a temporary restraining order on the basis of the statements. By the order Lewis and the UMW were:

1. Required to withdraw the notice to Krug that the Krug-Lewis agreement was off.

2. Ordered not to tell the miners See COAL, Page 7, Column 1

Marked Money Brings Arrest of 2 On Gaming Counts

Antigambling squad detectives yesterday combined the police radio and talents of a "undercover" agent with marked money to get the goods on two suspected gaming agents.

Arrested in simultaneous raids timed by police radio were James Cokinos, 70, proprietor of a delicatessen store at 809 12th st. ne., and George Macreynolds, 44, who runs rooms at Cokinos' home, 1221 7 st. ne.

The two were released under \$1500 bond each pending hearings before United States Commissioner Needham C. Turnage on charges of operating a lottery, possession of lottery slips and setting up a gaming table. Detective Sgt. Howard Ogle and Detective Sgt. Paul Clarke, led the raid.

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Ballots Stolen From 9 Boxes In W. Virginia

Beckley, W. Va., Nov. 18 (AP)—All ballots cast by voters in nine West Virginia precincts were found to be missing today after a State police-supervised inventory of ballot boxes opened and rifled by thieves.

Raleigh County Clerk Harry Anderson made the announcement after the three-member county court concluded a day-long examination. Originally six boxes were found unlocked and their contents removed shortly after it was discovered that a window had been broken and a cotillion room entered early Saturday.

Among witnesses during the inventory was W. A. Thornhill, Jr., an apparently defeated Democratic nominee for State Senate who waived preliminary hearing late Saturday and posted \$2500 bond on a charge of breaking and entering, and of stealing "one lot of ballots."

Prosecuting Attorney Ned Rag-

See BALLOTS, Page 6, Column 6

Bilbo Inquiry Slated to Start Tomorrow

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Hearings on Senator Theodore G. (The Man) Bilbo and his "contacts" with war contractors were scheduled yesterday by the Senate War Investigating Committee.

The war investigators, whose inquiry into the relationship of Representative Andrew J. May (D., Ky.) with the Garson munitions firm was followed by May's defeat for reelection and the calling of a grand jury here, will start closed hearings on Bilbo tomorrow.

Open hearings on the evidence of large gifts to the Mississippi ranter are expected to follow the closed session in short order.

Informed sources on Capitol Hill believe that Bilbo, like May, will be able to avoid testifying before the committee.

Seized with a heart attack the night before he was scheduled to

See BILBO, Page 6, Column 6

James J. Walker, Ex-Mayor Of New York City, Dies at 65

New York, Nov. 18 (AP)—James J. Walker, 65, former New York mayor and one of the city's most colorful personalities, died tonight at 6:25 o'clock in Doctors Hospital.

Walker was taken to the hospital early yesterday morning suffering from a blood clot on the brain and had been in a coma since. He had been in ill health for several months.

Walker's life mirrored the times and the city in which he lived. When elected mayor in November, 1925, after a career as a lawyer and Democratic State assemblyman and senator, Walker set out to put New York City on the map. His silk topper and suave manner became a symbol of the "mad twenties"—the age of prohibition and get-rich-quick.

He instigated the ticker-tape parades and lavish receptions for Charles A. Lindbergh and other national heroes. He was a gay sports fencer, a first-nighter, a ringside fan. He was orthodox only in his role as a politician, feeling a debt to the party which lifted him to power.

In 1931 he ran against popular opinion by appearing before the Governor of California to plead, vainly, for the release from prison of Tom Mooney, who then was serving a life sentence for his alleged part in San Francisco's preparedness day parade bombing.

Reelected in 1929, Walker quit his mayor's post during the Seabury investigations which accused him of malfeasance in office and demanded his

Greece 'Invaders' Suffer Heavy Losses

Ground Troops, Aided by Planes, Repulse Hostile Bands Along Yugoslav Border

Salonica, Nov. 18 (AP).—Greek invaders are far stronger than we first believed and that a "solid front" was engaged over an area of seven miles. He added that counterattacking Greeks had driven guerrillas out of Archangelos three times since last Saturday.

The battle is continuing," an official statement said, "and we believe the invaders' position extends roughly east and west, at least 15 kilometers (nine miles), with the eastern end north of Archangelos.

A Greek intelligence officer said that a "full scale military action" occurred last night at Notia and nearby Archangelos, where counterattacking Greeks were stopped by a "solid line" occupied by organized invaders.

He credited "heroic action" of Greek mountain troops for the halting of what he described as an "organized drive" directed at the historic invasion route through the Vardar River valley. Heavy losses were inflicted on the "enemy" by ground troops and strafing planes, he added.

Salonica military authorities also reported scattered attacks on six small villages east of the Vardar River.

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Prince Georges Hearings Set On 4 Nurseries

Four applications to operate day nurseries, including the controversial Pled Piper School, will be heard by the Prince Georges County Board of Commissioners tomorrow at the County Service Building in Hyattsville.

These will be the first applications heard since the setting up of a regulatory code for such institutions by the board last week.

The application of the Pled Piper School, 6221 43d ave., Hyattsville, submitted by Mrs. Andrew H. MacIntire, is expected to bring forth heated opposition on the part of neighboring property owners. The Hyattsville City Council by a vote of 5 to 3 last Tuesday night refused to reconsider their previous disapproval of Mrs. MacIntire's application.

The Hyattsville body ruled against Mrs. MacIntire in August when neighbors protested against the noise made by children using the outdoor playground of the school. Prior to moving to the 43d st. address last spring, Mrs. MacIntire had operated her nursery school for five years in two other locations in Hyattsville without complaint.

Other nursery applications to be heard have been filed by Betty F. Richardson, Calvert Cooperative Nursery, 4515 Woodbury rd., Riverdale; Ruby Davies, Play Hours Nursery School, 2204 Tuckerman st., Green Meadows and Mrs. F. W. Wannerberg, 7212 Flower ave., Takoma Park.

The commissioners will also act on eleven petitions for property rezoning, three applications for business permits and one request to erect and operate a private club.

Higher Wages Add To Housing Crisis

Chicago, U.P.—Former work-ers, moved into a higher income bracket, face eviction from public housing to add to the nation's housing crisis, the National Association of Housing Officials reports.

Outside of finding homes for veterans, one of today's biggest problems is to find new homes for higher wage earners to make room in public housing projects for those at the bottom of the income ladder.

Housing authorities have ruled that people earning from \$1500 to \$2000 a year are no longer eligible for public housing projects. The situation has hit thousands of families in Baltimore, Dayton, Ohio; Columbus, Ohio; Seattle, Indianapolis, Houston and Chicago.

In Baltimore, for instance, more than 1800 tenants are due to leave public housing, but they can find no other lodgings. They have been given "reprieves." Meanwhile, waiting lists of low income families lengthen.

New Zealand Rejects Proposal Of India on U. N. Trusteeships

Lake Success, N. Y., Nov. 18 (AP).—New Zealand rejected today as "completely unacceptable" a Soviet-supported Indian proposal that the administration of trust territories be transferred from individual nations to the United Nations.

The storm blew up in the Assembly's trusteeship subcommittee when Russia demanded an immediate discussion of the Indian motion. The delegates wrangled for three hours and then adjourned without a vote. The verdict now is expected to be reached Wednesday.

John Foster Dulles, United States delegate and expert on the trusteeship question, said the subcommittee's arguments this morning show that "we have no capacity of administering anything."

Proposal a Mere Gesture

Members of the trusteeship subcommittee indicated the Indian proposal was little more than a gesture, since under the U. N. Charter the mandatory powers must consent if it is to be enforced. But Russia made it plain it would be pushed.

Nikolai V. Novikov, Soviet ambassador to the United States, expressed "sympathy" with the proposal and said he felt it should apply to at least some of the nine draft agreements now before the U. N.

The question came up during debate on New Zealand's draft agreement on the mandated territory of western Samoa.

Sir Carl Berendsen of New Zealand declared the proposal was "completely unacceptable" to New Zealand but Novikov countered that the measure had a "much wider implication" than mere application to West Samoa.

South Africa Under Fire

Russia has soundly attacked South Africa's proposal to annex the mandated territory of South-west Africa and has criticized Britain's refusal to submit a trusteeship agreement or report on Palestine. Russia's action raised the possibility that the Soviet delegation might move to put those mandates under the United Nations.

Where Pilot Died, His Hand on the Controls



ONCE AN AIRLINER—In this charred and crumbling wreckage of the front section of a Western Air Lines plane, investigators found the hand of a dead flier still gripping the controls. The plane hit a mountain near Burbank, Calif., last Wednesday killing 11 aboard.

Army Settles Down to Stay In Okinawa

Okinawa, Nov. 18.—The uncertain future of this strategically important island is evident throughout its battle-torn length.

Life is going on among the half-million Okinawans. Little by little they are digging out of the rubble created by man and God—the war and then the typhoon.

United States Army engineers also are busy, rebuilding military installations wrecked by the storm. Japs—fast being repatriated—are helping out.

But nobody knows what is ahead. Typical of the uncertainty is the fact that American Military Government officials don't know whether to treat the "Okies" as enemy aliens or citizens of a liberated nation. They haven't been able to get a directive on this from Washington.

Won't Return to Japan

Okinawa was conquered by Japan 100 years ago. It was governed as an integral part of the Japanese homeland, and all top officials were Japanese. The "Okies" were considered as sort of second-rate Japs by the Nipponese. According to the former Nipponese governor of the island, they were the "Mortimer Snurds of Japan."

Whatever happens to the island, it seems certain it will not form part of postwar Japan. Unlike the rest of the Japanese home islands which General MacArthur ruled through the Emperor, Okinawa is governed directly by MacArthur through his military government officials.

Trusteeship Probable

The latter say that the Okinawans are not ready for self-government and will not be for years. A United Nations trusteeship seems the likely answer, but the question asked by people here is who will be the trustees.

Top U. S. Army chiefs are said to want exclusive American control. Great airfields to handle the entire Eighth Air Force were built during the closing days of the war. The AAF wants to hang on to them, and apparently is digging in to stay.

The old naval operating base here, on the other hand, is partly shut down. Ranking naval officials are said to want to hang on here but not spend a lot of money putting in a permanent base.

Soviet Bid for Island?

Officers here have heard reports that Russia has put in a bid for the island, but say they have no official information on this score.

A Chinese navy unit recently arrived in Okinawa. Their present job is to take over millions of dollars of surplus war materials bought from the United States. It is largely construction equipment brought in here for development of Okinawa or further movement into the Japanese homeland after the invasion which was planned when the war ended.

Stored in open fields covering acres and acres, the trucks, jeeps, bulldozers, steamshovels, tires and lumber have been rusting and rotting for months. Much of it will be of no use to the Chinese.

Stretching as far as the eye can see, the stacked material presents a sharp object lesson on the waste of war.

Most Food Imported

American Military Government officials are importing 60 per cent of the food eaten by the Okinawans. Some 217 tons are brought in daily, much of it from the United States. The island never has been self-sufficient. Even in peacetime under the Japs, they subsidized the Ryukus because of their strategic value.

The Okinawans were taken off a disaster relief basis last June and put on a money economy. Rigid control of wages and prices has largely held down inflation and kept down black market activity. Schools are operating. English and democratic principles are taught to all pupils.

Bees Destroyed, Honey Stolen

Norfolk, Va., Nov. 18 (AP).—H. J. Aycock reported to Norfolk County police today that his bee farm on Douglas road was raided by thieves who stole 2000 pounds of honey and 780 frames and destroyed 43 swarms of bees.

Soviet Divorces Still Given on Mutual Consent

Moscow, Nov. 18 (AP).—Russian divorce courts, adhering to the "fundamental Soviet principle that marriage is strictly a voluntary affair," are continuing to grant decrees where both parties desire it, court officials said today.

Prof. G. M. Sverdlov said that since the promulgation of the July, 1944, decree making divorce more difficult, the divorce rate has shown a "sharp decline," but he noted that in a survey of 400 cases handled in 18 cities there was not a single instance of denial where separation was mutually sought.

"This acceptance of mutual consent as a valid ground of divorce is in accord with the fundamental Soviet principle that marriage is strictly a voluntary affair," he said.

Divorce was denied in only 23 out of the 400 cases. In these there was no mutual consent and the couples had minor children.

Sverdlov gave no totals on the number of divorces in Russian in connection with the statement of a "sharp decline."

Prior to the decree a divorce could be obtained in Russia by registration and payment of a small fee. The new law not only set up court proceedings, but created also a number of added deterrents. It did not specify grounds which could be considered valid for divorce.

Sverdlov's survey showed, however, that the court accepted as valid grounds cases where one of two parties proved infidelity or chronic mental disease. Divorces were not granted on the petitioner's own claim of infidelity.

2 Baltimore Crashes Take Toll of 3 Lives

Baltimore, Nov. 18 (AP).—Three persons, two of them pedestrians, were killed today in two separate traffic accidents.

Hospital officials identified two of the dead as Edna Harris Johnson and Leroy Williams. Police said the two were pinned beneath a laundry truck which overturned after colliding with a car. The truck driver, David H. Thomas, was injured in the accident.

William E. Straus, 71, was killed when he apparently lost control of his car and it crashed into a tree on Reisterstown Road.

Six Children Perish In N. Dak. Farm Blaze

Ashley, N. Dak., Nov. 18 (AP).—Six children ranging in age from 1 to 15 were killed early today by a fire which destroyed the farm home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Lang, 12 miles north of Ashley.

Mrs. Lang and three other children in the family escaped. Lang was absent on business.

The origin of the fire was not determined.

Fire Damages Supply Ship

Bristol, England, Nov. 18 (AP).—Fire broke out in the hold of the 4300-ton United States Navy supply ship Mercury today and United States Navy officers said "considerable damage" resulted to the cargo of general supplies and naval stores. Firemen flooded the hold to extinguish the blaze. Its cause was not determined immediately.

Square Dance Popular in Prince Georges

"Hey! All jump up and never come down, and swing your partner round and round, 'til the ball of your foot makes a hole in the ground—then promenade, boys, promenade!"

"Hi! Ladies to the center, and back to the bar—gents to the center, and you form that star... with your right hand across—how do you do... left hand back, and how are you... meet your honey and you pass her by—take the next girl on the sly!"

"Hey! All the men left with the corners, right hand to your partner—grab right and left—when you meet your partner give her a swing, then promenade her—you know where—take her back to her rockin' chair until we form sets for another square..."

Square Dance Formed

With a rollicking fiddle and a twanging banjo for a backdrop, square dance calls like the above have been sounding out over parts of Prince Georges County almost every week now for the past year.

The voice, most of the time, has belonged to one Eben Jenkins of 5618 30th ave., Hyattsville Md., an administrative assistant in the Agriculture Department. His daytime work is a far cry from his nighttime calls of "Come on, gents, form the county. 'Come on, ladies, with the girl that you like the best."

Jenkins and Elias Renn, an insurance man of 6305 Queens Chapel rd., University Park, also a year ago formed the "Eb'n' Elias Promenaders," a group of 12 married couples ranging in age from 22 to 62, so they could have some fun doing the old-fashioned square dances.

Dances Easy to Learn

Since then, the ladies in their long-skirted dresses, and the men, wearing plaid shirts and dungarees, have heard the call, "—artners in your places like horses in their traces; come on, put smiles on your faces—we're going places." They've danced the Texas Star, the Loubie-lou, the Spanish Cavalier and a host of others at parties, church functions, P-T-A meetings, Army camps, and just any place else that happens to ask them.

What appeals to the two organizers, and to all the group, in fact, is that they can take several hundred strangers of all ages and teach them enough square dancing in a little while to make them "a friendly gang that hates to go home."

Gold Miners Crush Ore To Learn Exact Yield

Kalgorlie, Australia, Nov. 18 (AP).—Workers at the Day Dawn mine today began crushing gold-bearing rock ore which is expected to disclose to the mine's syndicate of owners the exact yield of what is regarded as the richest Australian gold strike of recent years.

Seams of gold 1 inch thick were discovered when the vein first was uncovered recently.

Heavy Dough

Watkins Glen, N. Y., U.P.—After saving \$1000 worth of half-dollar coins for the second time in his life, Bert Barker has decided to give up the hobby. It took him six years to accumulate the 60 pounds of wealth during his second savings campaign.

Indonesian, Dutch Police Probe Rioting

Batavia, Java, Nov. 18 (AP).—Dutch and Indonesian police worked side by side tonight in an investigation of violence which broke out yesterday after the signing in Batavia of a proposed agreement establishing a "United States of Indonesia" and redefining the entire Dutch Empire system.

The agreement, if approved by the Dutch and Indonesian parliaments, would end 450 years of colonial rule over the Dutch East Indies, with their fabulous treasure of oil, rubber and tin.

(A Hague dispatch said that "Berce opposition" was directed in the Dutch Parliament to the measure, but that it was almost certain to be approved. Parliamentary debate may set under way late next week, the dispatch said.)

The heretofore secret agreement would set up a new Pacific nation of 80 million persons, composed of all former Dutch East Indies colonies to be known as the United States of Indonesia.

Would Be Equal Partner

The "sovereign" USI would be an equal partner with the Netherlands, in a union under the King or Queen of the Netherlands.

The draft plan recognizes the de facto authority of the Indonesian Republic, comprised of Java and the nearby islands of Sumatra and Madura, and specifies that the USI shall be comprised of the republic plus Dutch Borneo and the "Great East" islands of Celebes, Dutch New Guinea, the Moluccas and the Lesser Sundas.

The Kingdom of the Netherlands, the other component part of the proposed union, would consist of Holland, Surinam (Dutch Guiana), on the northeast coast of South America, and Curacao (Dutch West Indies).

High commissioners would be exchanged by the USI and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, and special bodies would be created to "promote joint interests" such as foreign relations, defense and finance.

The Netherlands would "take the necessary steps" to obtain admission of the USI into the United Nations, and armed forces in Indonesia would be reduced promptly under the agreement.

The Indonesian Republic would agree to restore the property and a joint commission would be appointed to handle such claims.

Indonesia Recognized

Cairo, Nov. 18 (AP).—The Arab League today unanimously recognized the independence of Indonesia at the first meeting of its plenary conference and predicted Indonesia would become as important as prewar Japan in the Pacific.

Chinese Reds Open Attack In Shantung

Nanking, Nov. 18 (AP).—China's National Constitutional Assembly proceeded with organization matters today as the Communists, who boycotted the Assembly, opened a strong diversionary military movement in Shantung aimed at the provincial capital of Tsinan.

Chinese dispatchers reported the new Communist offensive in Shantung started with a series of attacks against government positions around Tsinan.

Gundfire was plainly audible within the walls of Tsinan, the independent newspaper Hsin Min Pao said, as Communist spearheads tested the city's defenses. A government spokesman said the garrison was strong enough to repel any Communist assault.

The Assembly, dominated by the Kuomintang (government party), proceeded with its work of electing Fo, an American-educated son of Dr. Sun Yat-sen, founder of the republic, as temporary chairman.

Communist leaders at Yenan, party capital, were reported as saying they gladly would have participated in the Assembly if Chiang Kai-shek had called it according to the procedure worked out last February by the All-Party Political Consultative Conference.

John Roderick, Associated Press staff correspondent at Yenan, reported the Communists described the Assembly as a "rump" congress called solely to railroad into legality a constitution that would be both undemocratic and ineffective.

Convinced that Chiang soon will strike at Yenan, the Communists continued the evacuation of civilian institutions, factories, hospitals, schools—anything that could hamper the city's defense or aid an invader—were being removed.

Two Get 18 Months In Md. Burglary

Frederick, Md., Nov. 18 (AP).—Frederick Irving Curless and Frederick Quincey Pense, both of Baltimore, surprised two weeks ago while attempting to rob a Mount Airy furniture store, were sentenced to 18 months each in the Maryland Reformatory for Males by Chief Judge James E. Boylan, Jr., at Westminster. Both pleaded guilty to breaking and entering charges.

At the same time, Herbert Hoover Thomas, Mount Airy, pleaded to one of five charges of forgery and was sentenced to serve three years in the State Reformatory.

West to Speak

Vernon E. West, District Corporation Counsel, will address members of the Women's Bar Association at the group's bi-monthly meeting at 8 p. m. tomorrow in the Willard Hotel. Miss Mary Frances Glenn, vice president, will preside.

Miss Marguerite Rawalt and others will report on activities at the annual meeting of the American Bar Association and the National Association of Women Lawyers, recently concluded at Atlantic City.

Always a First Time

Evansville, Ill. (U.P.).—Attendants wondered who was the most nervous at a wedding ceremony here—the bride, the groom, or Justice of the Peace W. E. Lauber. Lauber was officiating at his first ceremony in the eight years he has been in office.

2 Germans Die, 4 Britons Hurt In Holy Land

Jerusalem, Nov. 18 (AP).—Two German nationals were killed and four British officers and two enlisted men were injured today in scattered disorders throughout the Holy Land, bringing to 21 the total deaths from violence in Palestine since November 1.

Of these, 13 were British army and police personnel and six were Arabs. Total injured were 31 British army and police members and three Arabs.

Rudolf Moller, who was still under restriction as an enemy national, and Max Mitchell, recently released from restriction, were slain from ambush by four khaki-clad assailants while traveling by horse cart between Waldheim internment camp and Haifa. Two women accompanying the Germans were not injured.

Three Hurt Removing Mine

A British officer and an enlisted man were seriously wounded and another British officer was less seriously hurt while the group was trying to dismantle a land mine.

A British soldier was slightly hurt when an armored railway car was derailed by a mine explosion near Rehoboth, south of Tel Aviv. "Shooting Anticipated"

In London, a government informant declared that Britain anticipated "shooting" in Palestine regardless of what final formula was evolved for the settlement of Arab-Jewish differences, and that the British must be prepared to meet it.

A Foreign Office spokesman, asked to comment on Jerusalem sources as saying the British were already increasing their military garrisons in Palestine, said Britain would make necessary arrangements to carry out her "maximum political commitments."

Estimates of the reported contemplated increase in troops ranged from 50,000 to 100,000.

Soviet at War With Vatican, Priest Asserts

Glasgow, Nov. 18 (AP).—The Rev. Dr. John C. Heenan, a London priest, declared tonight the "Krem-lin and the Vatican are at war" in an ideological contest which "can end only with the unconditional surrender of one or the other side."

In an address prepared for a Clydeside Catholic demonstration against what he termed "the Communist persecution of Christianity in Yugoslavia," Dr. Heenan declared:

"I do not exaggerate when I say that the Church of God is facing the prospect of the greatest persecution of modern times. The battle is already joined between communism and the Catholic Church. It must be evident to every intelligent man and woman that this war is more vital than the two World Wars."

"The Russian dictator has the Western World precisely where Hitler had it 10 years ago. If Stalin says he does not think there will be a war next year everybody thanks God and Stalin and goes peacefully to rest."

"The great victory before the war was the appeasement of Hitler. The unspoken cry today is the appeasement of Stalin."

Arizona Bluffs Named After Indian Deity

An impressive sight hitherto known only to a few Indians has been located and described by the Smithsonian Institution, it was announced yesterday.

It is the House of Matavilya, who was the chief ancient deity of the Flat Indians, situated in Arizona, where the Colorado River winds through a spur of the Black Mountains, it consists of two tall bluffs which face each other across the river.

Dr. John P. Harrington, of the Smithsonian's Bureau of American Ethnology, calls the scenic wonder the most impressive natural feature on the lower course of the Colorado River. He located and photographed the House of Matavilya last summer, aided by Muri Emery, one of the few men familiar with this little known section of the state.

Matavilya, in Indian mythology, was the child of earth and sky. He created the beasts who, to show their appreciation, built him a "house." At this time there was no river.

A mortal deity, Matavilya eventually died and became the duty of his eldest son to free his earth-bound spirit by destroying his house. This was done by making a site, sweeping everything before it, river which flowed through the bluffs but the "doorposts"—the bluffs which remain today.

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Anti-Red Motion Is Adopted by CIO

Murray's Measure Carried Unanimously;
Speech Seen Inviting GOP Aid to Labor

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

Atlantic City, Nov. 18.—CIO President Philip Murray today jammed through his organization's annual convention a resolution "resenting and rejecting" Communist efforts to interfere in union affairs. He was successful in avoiding a floor fight on the issue and, in fact, obtained unanimous approval of the motion which had been drafted the day before by a special committee and endorsed without dissent by the CIO executive board. When the vote was taken today, two delegates, Joe Stack and Howard McKenzie, both vice presidents of the National Maritime Union, and the former appropriately garbed in a red shirt, rose in opposition. A few moments later, however, they made their way to the front platform and withdrew their votes.

Although Murray did not note his vote, it appeared that a third delegate, Enoch B. Rust, president of the Kanawha Industrial Union, council of Charleston, W. V., also voted in the negative. But he explained to reporters his objection was to the fact the resolution was not sufficiently anti-Red to suit him.

Reads Message from Truman

Earlier in the day, the 600-man convention heard Murray read a message from President Truman. The Chief Executive warned of another depression which would result if labor-management contracts "were fixed by raw economic power" without taking account of human values and human needs.

"Inevitably this lack of moral law," the President said, "had (in the past) its economic counterpart—depression."

"If the months ahead usher in a period of inaction or reaction, if we again put profits above people, we will jeopardize the very structure of our free society."

In his opening address to the convention, Murray put his principal emphasis on this matter of profits. He declared the annual profit rate, measured by probable earnings during the fourth quarter of this year, was 15 billion dollars, the highest in American history and three times the rate of 1939.

Purchasing Power Drops

Yet real wages, as indicated by those of the steel worker, showed that the wage earner's average purchasing power had dropped from \$54.32 a week last March to \$43.28 at present.

Murray rehearsed the history of the last year of labor disputes so that "the public press, which in too many instances has resorted to the use of diabolical slander and misrepresentation, should now take occasion to tell the truth."

The burden of his contention was that in last fall and winter's oil, steel, General Motors and Westinghouse strikes the CIO union involved in every instance accepted a Government fact-finding body's recommendations, but that the strikes were prolonged by industry's rejection of those awards. The economic and wage aspects of future CIO collective bargaining conferences are "without doubt the most important consideration" for the future, Murray pointed out.

Calls Profits Graves Threat

Nothing, particularly not the "allegations concerning the Communist Party" influence in the CIO

"could constitute a graver threat to the perpetuity of our free existence in the United States" than the fiscal picture of extreme profits and lowered wages, Murray argued. Warning of a depression, Murray said the boom was now on and "if there is a continuation of these staggering profits at the expense of the American wage earner, the bust is bound to follow. No one can stop it except the exploiters, the exploiters of our system, the exploiters of our people."

Murray made but one reference to the recent elections which returned a Congress vastly less friendly to labor than the one which preceded it. He said, "Is there any sincere thinking individual . . . who could believe that the voters of the United States gave to the Republican party a mandate to put a cross on the back of labor, march it to Capitol Hill, and there, in public gaze, witness the actual crucifixion of American labor? Does the Republican party believe that? If they do, they are making a grave mistake."

Placates All Elements

In his speech later in the day appealing for passage of the anti-Communist resolution Murray was at pains to placate all elements of the CIO. He drew roaring applause with declarations that the union "was not and must never be Communist controlled." But he received equally fervent endorsement of his assertion that he was "definitely opposed to any form of repression in this movement of ours." He insisted the resolution did not prescribe repressive legislation, i. e., of a sort which would force ejection of anyone from the CIO on grounds of personal beliefs.

He said the CIO "does not care to be bothered with and will not tolerate interference by and not the Communist Party but by other political parties."

Some saw in this phrasing a declaration emancipating the CIO from the Democratic Party with which it has so long been linked, and a possible bid for Republican favor—or at least an indication that the CIO would work with any political party which would afford help to labor's policies.

National Weather Summary



24-HOUR FORECAST—Another cold wave will roll into the Nation through the Northern Plains States, but it will be fair, though cool in the North and Middle Atlantic States.

Overcast skies will continue over the South and it will be generally cool, except in Florida where temperatures will range from around 75 at Jacksonville to near 85 at Miami. Los Angeles will have a comfortable 77 degrees Tuesday afternoon.

Snowfall is forecast from northern Michigan westward to the Rockies, reaching blizzard proportions in Wyoming, Montana and the Dakotas. Only snow flurries or occasional snow is expected over northern Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota. (See FOTOCAST for affected areas and type of precipitation). Montana will have heavy to moderate snow.

Southeastern Texas will have much cloudiness and rain Tuesday. The Northwest will also have rain.

fall extending southward from Washington State into northern areas of California, Nevada and western Utah.

Temperatures will remain unchanged in the Southwest and it will be partly cloudy in that sector.

Warmer weather is promised the Ohio, central and southern Mississippi Valleys, Oklahoma and Texas where a southerly air flow will create milder conditions. This air being warm and moist will cause mostly cloudy skies and the predicted rain in southeast Texas.

The cold weather moving into the northern Rockies and Plains States will move south and eastward with the cold front as its leading boundary.

Windy conditions will persist over the western Great Lakes as the cold air front travels toward the Atlantic States. The wind will be from the south and southeast ahead of the front, but will shift to the north after the frontal passage.

Annapolis to Get First Air Service

Baltimore, Nov. 18 (AP).—The first scheduled commercial airplane service out of Annapolis will start Wednesday, G. Bernard Fenwick, jr., president of Pan-American Airways, announced today.

Fenwick informed the Public Service Commission four flights daily will link Baltimore, Annapolis and Easton. Fenwick, whose line has been authorized to serve 18 Maryland points, said he was

starting the flights to Annapolis and Easton, although lack of licensed airports prevented inaugurating service to the other cities. Fenwick reported the line will operate with three planes—two Bellanca Cruisers and a Republic Seabee.

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BY
Merriman
Smith

United Press White House Correspondent

HARPER

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You've never tasted anything like it because there's never been anything like it! Inspired by the old-fashioned relish your grandmother used to make, it's Ritter's latest triumph in developing marvelous modern foods . . . different, better, than anything of their kind ever before! Chunks of fresh green tomatoes, with sweet red and green peppers, crisp garden onions, teasing spices, simmered together into a relish so fascinating to taste you'll keep spooning back for more, more, more! Just try it! If your foodstore doesn't have Ritter Chili Sauce Relish as yet, they can get it for you. Ask them to! It's a treat too good to miss!

BY THE MAKERS OF RITTER TABASCO-FLAVORED CATSUP AND RITTER "WHITE LABEL" PORK & BEANS

Rent Control Strike Urged on Landlords

Militant Convention Group Would Fight OPA by Withdrawing Flats From Market

Oklahoma City, Nov. 18 (AP).—Landlords already have closed 300,000 rental units in a growing strike against the OPA, George M. Englar, president of the National Apartment Owners Association, said today.

Englar's estimate was made at a meeting in which militant State groups pushed for a Nation-wide property owners' strike at the annual association convention here.

"I think I am conservative in estimating that 300,000 dwellings now are being withheld from renters because of this growing move against OPA controls," Englar, of Baltimore, Md., said in answer to questions by delegates after his regular convention speech.

Leaders of the State groups urging the Nation-wide strike said that if their plan is adopted by the convention, landlords will not evict present tenants but will withhold units from renters as they become vacant.

Led by a delegation from Texas, the strike-favoring units were campaigning throughout the day.

Mrs. Frank Morris of Dallas, president of Landlords, Inc., of

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FASTTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds false teeth more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. FASTTEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTTEETH at any drug store.

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JOAN FONTAINE in "Affairs of Susan"

Which was the real Susan? Homebody, gay, deceiver, intellectual drab or great lady? She kept four handsome men guessing. The brilliant Cresta Blanca Hollywood Players present this romantic comedy over

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WHITE LABEL—86 Proof

A very light-colored, light-bodied rum for the more delicate cocktails and coolers. Ideal for Daiquiri and pale Rum Collins.

GOLD LABEL—86 Proof

Light-bodied. Somewhat darker than White Label. Recommended for Cuba Libres, Rum Manhattan, and Planters Punch.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE RUM

She's a 'Wheatheart' ...



HAVING TROUBLE SAYING "S"—Miss Charlene Nichols, 18, daughter of a Wichita, Kans., barber, was picked from hundreds of contestants from the wheat belt for the title of "America's Wheatheart." With her wheat-blonde hair and holding wheat spears and a bag of wheat grains, she symbolizes the current wheat appreciation drive put on by bakers and farmers. Her trip to Washington is part of her prize.

Chain Store Safe With \$1000 Stolen

Frederick, Md., Nov. 18 (Sp.).—County authorities were searching today for thieves who carried away a 250-pound safe from a local chain store early Saturday morning. Police said they were told the safe contained approximately \$1000 in cash. In addition the robbers made

off with 30 pounds of sugar and some cigarettes.

The wrecked safe was found several hours after the robbery by William F. Snyder, a farmer residing between Monrovia and Kempton, about 12 miles south-east of Frederick.

USES Forces In D. C. Still On Federal Roll

The 185 Washington workers of the United States Employment Service are the only ones of the 23,000 USES employees in the country still in the Federal service today.

All others have been transferred as of today to the payrolls of individual States, marking the return of USES control to the 48 commonwealths. The Federal Government, which has operated the service since January, 1942, will continue to finance it by allocating funds to each State. About eight million dollars thus has been furnished to the States for operation until the end of the calendar year.

The Maryland regional workers, whose status is changed to that of State employees, today number 380, while in Virginia, 390 are affected.

It was erroneously stated in The Post yesterday that the Washington unit also would be shifted from Federal operation.

The employees in the States will suffer no interruption of employment, as they will be allowed to qualify under the various State Civil Service regulations later while continuing to work.

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"Pepto-Bismol is good for that."

Never upset an upset stomach with over-doses of antacids or harsh physics. Be gentle with it. Take soothing Pepto-Bismol. Not a laxative. Not an antacid. It calms and soothes your upset stomach. Pleasant to the taste—children love it. Ask your druggist for Pepto-Bismol when your stomach is upset.

My Favorite HEADACHE RELIEF



LIQUID CAPUDINE

Capudine is the choice of thousands to relieve simple headache and neuralgic pain. Its balanced formula contains ingredients celebrated for their effectiveness in relieving these pains and soothing nerves tensed by the pain. Capudine acts fast because it's liquid—its ingredients are already dissolved—all ready to act. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c sizes.

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Think of it! A single soothing ointment that speeds relief from those tortures of simple piles. It's amazing Pazo Ointment—acts instantly to relieve pain and itching—soothes inflamed tissues—lubricates dry, hardened parts—helps prevent cracking and soreness—acts to reduce swelling and check minor bleeding. It's wonderful!

So, to speed this relief from itching and pain of simple piles, get Pazo Ointment. Your doctor can tell you about it. At all druggists in tubes complete with perforated pile pipe—also tins and hand-suppositories.



Enjoy pleasant travel hours on the HIAWATHAS

You'll revel in the beauty of fat farmlands and flaming hills above blue waters... and in the smooth, silent speed of your luxurious train. Accommodations include lounge coaches with reclining chairs, parlor cars with beaver-tail observation, the friendly Tip Top Tap and dining car.

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2 a day—each way
Leave Chicago 10:30 am and 1:00 pm (C.S.T.)
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MILWAUKEE • PORTAGE DUBUQUE • CEDAR RAPIDS
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ST. PAUL • MINNEAPOLIS SIOUX FALLS • OMAHA

MIDWEST Hiawatha
A fast, speedliner schedule
Leave Chicago 12:50 pm (C.S.T.)
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MILWAUKEE • PORTAGE DUBUQUE • CEDAR RAPIDS
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ST. PAUL • MINNEAPOLIS SIOUX FALLS • OMAHA

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What shown? None, as illustrated, will be supplied at extra cost as soon as available.

Look ahead to Something Great

Put to you straight, the story's this:
No car made today is coming to you fast as its makers would like.

It stands to reason that the car most wanted is not going to be the easiest to get.

But that car will have what you're aiming for.

Style that's no mere one-year wonder — but smart and clean and right in a way that lasts.

Power — plenty of it — a big, long, man-size bonnetful of Fireball straight-eight power,

smooth as cream pouring from a pitcher.

Size and roadability and easy-handling — this car will be a travel-wise honey that hugs the road as though it loved it!

There will be smoothness and steadiness you haven't known before — and putting it all together for you a hard-driving production outfit that's staging a notably successful battle against shortages and slowdowns.

What Other Car Has So Much That Clicks For Forty-Six!

SMARTNESS — that sets the style pattern with car-length Airfoil fenders and both on rear wheel shields.

POWER — from a Buick Fireball valve-in-head straight-eight engine.

OIL SAVINGS — from non-scuffing Accurite cylinder bores.

FLASHING ACTION — of Fliteweight pistons.

STEADINESS — from full-length torque-tube drive in a sealed chassis.

GLIDING RIDE — from Panhard all-coil springing.

COMFORT — of soft Foamtex cushions in roomy Body by Fisher.

SURE FOOTING — of Broadrim wheels.

CONTROL — through Perm-firm steering.

CONVENIENCE — of high-leverage StepOn parking brake.

PROTECTION — of Buick-originated fender-shielding front and rear bumpers.

*Foamtex seat cushions standard on Super and Roadmaster models, available on Special Series of extra cost.

When better automobiles are built **BUICK** will build them

EMERSON & ORME
17th & M Sts. N.W.
Washington, D. C.

STANLEY H. HORNER, INC.
2390 Champlain St. N.W.
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WINDRIDGE & HANDY, INC.
1119 Wilson Blvd.
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TEMPLE MOTOR CO.
1800 King St.
Alexandria, Virginia

CAITHNESS BUICK INC.
4716 Hampden Lane
Bethesda, Maryland

WILLIS BUICK INC.
8516 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring, Maryland

HYATTSVILLE AUTO & SUPPLY CO.
5323 Baltimore Avenue
Hyattsville, Maryland

CLAY

From Page 1
War Department about the "mechanics and purposes" of the overseas inquiry.

He stressed the fact that it was still "an open question" with the two-man committee scheduled to report back to the full committee, but other Senators were certain that the trip would be made.

Senator Owen Brewster (R., Me.) told reporters he thought some of the Democratic members had "lost their enthusiasm" but predicted final approval of the inquiry into American occupation policy.

The Maine Republican said he knew the State Department was opposed to the inquiry.

"The kid gloves boys at the State Department should not be afraid," Brewster commented. "The American taxpayers are entitled to know why we are dumping a billion dollars into the American zones alone

and why we have 250,000 of our troops tied up there."

Kilgore said that Brewster, Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.) and Senator William F. Knowland (R., Calif.) conferred last week in New York with Secretary of State Byrnes and Senators Arthur Vandenberg (R., Mich.) and Tom Connally (D., Tex.).

Brewster declared the conference developed "some coolness" for fear that the War Investigating Committee might be trying to shape diplomatic policy.

The Maine Senator said that the three foreign policy leaders were trying to tell the diplomats what to do.

"We did not try to tell the generals or admirals what strategy or tactics to use during the war when we investigated matters within the War and Navy Departments," Brewster said.

Ardeatine Cave Massacre Held Service to Italy

Rome, Nov. 18 (AP).—The prosecution quoted Col. Gen. Eberhard von Mackensen today as declaring he did the Italian people "a service" by selecting from persons already condemned to death the 335 Italians slaughtered at Rome's Ardeatine Cave in reprisal for the killing of 32 German SS troops.

Von Mackensen, former German Fourteenth Army commander, and Lieut. Gen. Kurt Maelzer, who commanded the Rome garrison, were brought to trial before a British war crimes tribunal on charges of directing the executions. Both pleaded innocent.

But SS Lieut. Col. Herbert Kappler, who carried out the executions, testified for the prosecution that only 12 "at the most" of the hostages put to death had been condemned previously to capital punishment. The prosecution said only four had been condemned to death.

57 Jewish Victims
Kappler said the others included 57 Jews, Italians who had been sentenced to long prison terms or those who faced trial for crimes punishable only by imprisonment.

The witness, regarded by the Roman population as one of the most ruthless of the S. S. officers in Rome, described coolly how the hostages were marched into the cave five at a time and shot in the back of the head with machineguns. He said he dispatched five himself.

Von Mackensen's statement said the S. S. troops probably would have executed the hostages anyway, and added that reports had been received that Hitler "would not have been satisfied with less than 20 times as many" Italian hostages as the Germans killed.

Hitler Wanted Section Razed
Himmler or Hitler had demanded the razing of the entire Roman quarter where the S. S. troops were killed in ambush on March 23, 1944, and in addition "that the whole of Rome was to be evacuated, a non-sensical demand which I had to oppose on several occasions later," the statement read to the court said.

Kappler said that the final order for the executions came from the headquarters of Field Marshal Albert Kesselring, German supreme commander in Italy, and not from Von Mackensen's headquarters.

Allied authorities have pledged that Kappler also will be brought to trial for atrocities in Rome. Kappler testified that Col. Eugene Dollmann, German S. S. commander in Rome, had no part in the Ardeatine case.

The new railway coaches in England this year offer some luxuries, such as heated foot panels beneath the rugs.

Grin and Bear It

By Liteky



"And in token of your half century of service with us I present you with the clock you've been watching for the past 50 years!"

COMMONS

From Page 1
"rebels" who asked him to repudiate the idea of an Anglo-American alliance similar to that suggested by Winston Churchill in his Fulton, Mo., speech, Attlee said:

"This government does not believe in the formation of groups or opposing groups of the east, west or center. We stand for the United Nations."

The British Press Association said the vote of 353 to 0 "hardly represents a conspicuous triumph."

Many Abstentions Shown
"It must be distinctly disappointing and a little worrying to the government whips," the press association said. "This comparatively modest vote seems to show there was an unexpectedly large number of abstentions in the Labor Party ranks."

There are 640 members of the House. Lobby estimates of Labor members failing to vote ranged from 100 to 150.

Many Conservatives joined Attlee in the defense of Bevin, but Churchill was absent from the House.

The foreign policy debate was

touched off by R. H. S. Crossman, chief spokesman for the Labor insurgents, who charged that the world was being carved into United States and Soviet spheres following "a complete and exclusive Anglo-American tie-up."

COTTON

From Page 1
350 bales by the end of October. Anderson's proposed monthly reports, by which he hopes to forestall bad breaks in the futures market, have been opposed by some traders, he admitted. His statement was accompanied by the first report last night.

Anderson also has recommended a sharp reduction in the permissible amount of speculative transactions of large traders in cotton futures.

The Commodities Exchange Commission, market policing agency, will meet December 10 to consider Anderson's proposal that any trader be limited to 30,000 bales in all futures combined. The limit now is 30,000 bales in any of the 16 to 18 futures categories.

BALLOTS

From Page 1
land announced that his office could take no action or comment further on the case until a complete study has been made of the facts and he has time to confer with Criminal Court Judge W. A. Riffe on the possibility of a special grand jury to consider evidence.

The missing ballots were from

BILBO

From Page 1
testify, May was ordered to bed by a physician and has never appeared before the committee.

Asked about his health recently, Bilbo told newsmen he would live long enough to serve as a pallbearer for everyone fighting him.

The Mississippi white supremacy advocate, however, recently had medical treatment which he himself described as "having my mouth reamed out," and it is believed his physicians would advise him against the strain of public testimony.

Third Congressman Probed
Bilbo will be the third member of Congress upon whom the war investigators have turned their spotlight. The other was Representative John Coffee (D., Wash.), who was rejected by the voters in the recent elections.

A subcommittee comprised of Senator James Mead (D., N. Y.), Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.) and Senator James M. Tamm (D., Del.) was appointed yesterday to start the Bilbo inquiry.

After the executive session tomorrow, at which witnesses will be heard, the committee will decide when to start public hearings.

WALKER

From Page 1
section of Manhattan June 19, 1881, of Irish parents, Walker married Janet Allen in 1912. They were divorced in 1933, and Walker married actress Betty Compton at Cannes, France. His second marriage also ended in divorce seven years later. Miss Compton died in 1944.

As he enjoyed the boom, Jimmy suffered in the depression. A \$16,000 foreign-built car in which he dashed about New York was sold for \$3,000 after he left office. In 1935 he announced in England that he was broke. But he came back.

His return to this country was briefly a personal triumph and the lavish greetings he had designed for others were his for a day.

Later he settled down to become a gentleman farmer and adopted two children, Mary Ann, now 11, and James J., Jr., 10.

In 1940, Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia appointed him impartial chairman of the city's clock industry at \$20,000 a year. He quit this position to become head of Majestic Records, Inc., on February 13, 1945.

Kensington P-TA to Meet

The Kensington, Md., Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. in the school auditorium.

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With Siticide

This liquid preparation kills in 10 minutes those itchy nits with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send the cash to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ok.

Discouraged about a SEVERE SKIN IRRITATION?

If you're troubled by a mean case—just try this special Extra Strength Zemo—a Doctor's wonderfully soothing yet powerfully medicated liquid. First applications relieve itching, burning of Eczema, Psoriasis, Athlete's Foot and similar skin and scalp irritations due to external causes. Then Zemo promptly starts to aid healing. Backed by an amazing record of continuous success. The first trial convinces! ZEMO

Wife Was Annoyed

Hopkinsville, Ky.—A wife told police court that her husband disappeared for five months, then showed up early one morning and asked, "Is my breakfast ready?" Police arrested the pair for fighting.

Bed Answers Alarm

Hammond, Ind.—Caretakers of a Hammond firehouse set their bed on the fire truck while cleaning house. When they wanted to go to sleep they found the bed had gone to a fire. It hadn't come back.

Marcantonio Subpoenaed in Election Death

New York, Nov. 18 (AP).—Representative Vito Marcantonio today was subpoenaed to appear before a grand jury tomorrow in the investigation of an Election Day beating in his congressional district which caused the death of a Republican worker for his opponent.

Marcantonio, who was elected on the Democratic and American Labor Party tickets, said he planned to appear before the grand jury despite an illness which has confined him to his bed.

Joseph R. Scottoriggio, victim of the beating, died several days later without regaining consciousness.

Scottoriggio had been acting in the campaign of Frederick V. P. Bryan, who unsuccessfully sought to unseat the left-wing Marcantonio. The attack occurred when Scottoriggio was on his way to the polls.

District Attorney Frank S. Hogan said "everything" pointed to a political motive in the slaying but other possibilities were not being excluded.

Four material witnesses, including two underworld characters held in lieu of \$250,000 bail apiece, have been arrested in the investigation. It was not disclosed until the announcement of Marcantonio's subpoena that the case had been referred to a grand jury.

When properly applied to a garden, tear gas will kill off the weeds, permitting the plants to grow unmolested.



The World's Finest Sherry

Drinkers of fine imported wines in America have long held Duff Gordon Sherrys in highest esteem. In fact, in all important markets of the world these unexcelled sherrys have set "the standard by which other sherrys are judged."

There are ten types...some sweet, some dry...to suit every taste and pocketbook.

IMPORTED by SHAW

NEW YORK 17, N. Y.
SOLE U. S. AGENTS

LIFE'S DARKEST MOMENT



Hedy Lamarr

Starring in "THE STRANGE WOMAN"
A Hunt Stromberg Production
released thru United Artists

Says:

"Medical Science offers
PROOF
POSITIVE!
No other leading cigarette
is safer to smoke!"

NO OTHER GIVES YOU

Less Nicotine
Less Throat Irritants

Than The NEW, Better Tasting

Raleigh

"It's Moisturized"

Byron Nelson

America's No. 1 Golfer, says:
"With my own eyes I've seen the reports of the tests which were certified by eminent doctors. And Medical Science has proved no other leading cigarette contains less nicotine, less throat irritants... is actually safer to smoke—than Raleigh! So Raleighs must be right—right for taste, right for throat!"



YES! Tests based on a method used by the United States Government—certified by a jury of 14 distinguished doctors, including eminent throat specialists—now offer you proof positive: No other leading cigarette gives you less nicotine, less throat irritants... is actually safer to smoke—than the new, smoother, better tasting Raleigh! All six leading brands were tested!

So try Raleighs! Enjoy the rich, choice tobacco that make Raleighs so smooth, so mild, yet so full flavored they're the favorite of millions! Raleighs are right—right for taste, right for throat!

Tests Based on a Method Used by the U. S. Government



Truman Steers 3 Inquiries All-Out Fight Against Lewis

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter
Key West, Fla., Nov. 18.—President Truman is directing the show-down fight against John L. Lewis from this semitropical town, it was disclosed today.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross said that Mr. Truman, in between swims and naps, had been in touch with Washington three times today. He or an aide talked twice with Attorney General Tom Clark and once with Secretary of the Interior J. A. Krug.

"The President is aware of all that is going on," Ross said. "Every step that is being taken is being taken in accordance with his instructions."

Ross said that, with a direct wire into Washington, Mr. Truman was as closely in touch with the situation as if he were in the White House.

Plotted in Wee Hours
He disclosed that the steps are now being taken in the dramatic battle with Lewis, including Attorney General Clark's move today for an injunction, all were plotted at a White House conference in the early hours of Monday morning.

President Truman called the conference after attending the White House Photographers Association annual dinner in the Statler Hotel Saturday night. Among those who sat in on the strategy talk were Attorney General Clark and Secretary Krug.

"Of course they had talked about it before," Ross said. "But that's when the plan was perfected."

Attorney General Clark telephoned the President today immediately after the District Court had granted an injunction requiring Lewis to inform his coal miners that the contract between the United Mine Workers and the Government still was in force.

Whether President Truman will accept the invitation of Read Admiral G. W. Sayer and take a dive in a submarine was not known tonight.

However, Press Secretary Ross has agreed to go on a trial run with newspaper and radio reporters, and plans to hold what may be history's first underwater press conference.

COAL

From Page 1
ers the agreement was off, so long as the Government holds the mines.

3. Directed to live up to the agreement.

4. Ordered not to interfere with coal mining by getting any miner to take part in a strike, slow down, walkout or work stoppage.

5. Barred from any other interference with the Interior Department's running of the coal mines.

6. Ordered to do nothing which would take the case out of the jurisdiction.

Hearing Set for Wednesday
Justice Goldsborough set 10 o'clock on Wednesday, November 27, for a hearing on the Government's plea for a permanent injunction to the same effect. However, Lewis may force a hearing sooner, if he wants to.

The rules say that when a restraining order has been issued without a hearing the defendant may have a hearing upon 48 hours notice to the party that asked for the order. The court may grant a hearing upon even less notice.

The Justice Department last night has received no notice of a demand for a hearing from the UMW headquarters, but a spokesman said the department would not stand on technicalities in so grave a matter and that Lewis could get a hearing any time he wanted one.

As things stand now, the temporary order will be in force until 3 o'clock on the afternoon of Wednesday, November 27.

UMW Withholds Comment
The court may extend it beyond then or—if it should rule for Lewis and the UMW in the meantime—call it off.

"We have nothing to say, and there will be no statement today," was all that came from the UMW headquarters after the order was

Under Way on Chicago Plant

Three Government investigations into the involved dealings for the 171-million-dollar Dodge-Chrysler plant in Chicago are under way, it was revealed last night.

They are:

1. A probe by the Senate War Profits Committee, headed by Senator Kilgore (D., W. Va.). Kilgore announced last night that a subcommittee headed by Senator Ferguson (R., Mich.) had been appointed to investigate the Government's housing program, "with specific reference to the Granik-Tucker controversy."

2. Early meetings of the House War Profits Committee, headed by Representative Slaughter (D., Mo.) to study the efforts of Wilson W. Wyatt, National Housing Expediter, to force War Assets Administration to cancel a lease on the plant held by Tucker Corp.

3. Investigation at Wyatt's request, by the Attorney General of the part played in negotiations for the lease by Theodore Granik, Washington and New York lawyer.

Two New Developments
Yesterday was marked by two new developments in the now-famous case that at present involves:

First, two Chicago corporations that want the war surplus plant: the Lustron Corp., to build porcelain-enamel house for veterans; and the Tucker Corp., to build a new-type automobile, known as the Tucker Torpedo.

Second, three Government agencies: the War Assets Administration, which leased the plant to Tucker; the National Housing Agency, which had ordered WAA to cancel the Tucker lease; and the Reconstruction Finance Corp., which has refused Lustron a loan of \$2 million dollars to build houses in the plant, and which Wyatt threatens he will order to make the loan under power given him by the National Housing Act.

Granik Plans Libel Action
The day's developments were:

(1) A statement by Granik that he had instructed his attorneys to bring a libel action against Tucker. Granik said he once acted in legal matters for Tucker, but denies that he ever intervened with officials of National Housing on Tucker's behalf.

(2) A statement by Granik that he had instructed his attorneys to bring a libel action against Tucker. Granik said he once acted in legal matters for Tucker, but denies that he ever intervened with officials of National Housing on Tucker's behalf.

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KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



Text of Restraining Order Against United Mine Workers

The text of the restraining order signed yesterday by Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough in the case of the Government against the United Mine Workers:

In the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, United States of America, plaintiff, vs. United Mine Workers of America, et al., defendants. Temporary restraining order against defendants.

THIS action came on to be heard on the verified complaint of the United States of America, and the affidavits of J. A. Krug, Secretary of the Interior; Robert P. Patterson, Secretary of War; James Forrestal, Secretary of the Navy; J. D. Small, administrator, Civilian Production Administration; C. H. Helmbold, managing director, ship operators, United States Maritime Commission; Leland Olds, chairman, Federal Power Commission; James A. Crabtree, acting surgeon general, United States Public Health Service, and J. M. Johnson, director, Office of Defense Transportation, filed herein, and upon the plaintiff's application for a temporary restraining order against the defendants; and it appearing to the Court that the defendant, the United Mine Workers of America, has given to the Secretary of the Interior a notice dated November 15, 1946, purporting to terminate the so-called Krug-Lewis agreement dated May 29, 1946, as of 12 o'clock p. m. midnight, November 20, 1946.

And it further appearing that said agreement applies to the employment of members of said United Mine Workers of America serving in the bituminous coal mines now in the possession of the United States of America acting by the Secretary of the Interior; and it further appearing that it is the announced practice of the members of the United Mine Workers of America to refuse to work in the mines while there is no contract in effect with the operator of the mines; and it further appearing that if the purported notice of termination is permitted to remain in effect, the miners may walk out of the mines, and refuse to resume work; and that the resultant stoppage in bituminous coal production will cause great loss and irreparable damage to the plaintiff, and that such stoppage will directly interfere with governmental operations and sovereign functions, and will adversely affect great public interest, and will seriously endanger the public welfare and safety; and it further appearing that the action of the defendants may deprive the Court of full and effective jurisdiction over the claim set forth in the complaint, and may impair, obstruct, or render fruitless, the Court's determination of this action.

And it further appearing that this eighteenth day of November, 1946.

Ordered that the defendants and each of them and their agents, servants, employees and attorneys, and all persons in active concert or participation with them, be and they are hereby restrained pending further order of this Court from permitting to continue in effect the notice heretofore given by the defendant, John L. Lewis, to the Secretary of Interior dated November 15, 1946, and from issuing or otherwise giving publicity to any notice that or to the effect that the Krug-Lewis agreement has been, is, or will at some future date be terminated; or that such agreement is or shall at some future date be nugatory or voided any time

obstruct the operation of the Council.

Today all the Big Five representatives except Molotov agreed that the veto has either been used improperly or that there has been confusion over the voting rules.

Foreign Secretary Bevin of Britain, who proposed today's meeting, said his government sincerely desired to base its whole foreign policy, without any reservation whatever, on the United Nations. He added, however, that the workings of the veto, had aroused criticism which should be dispelled by getting clarification from the Big Five.

Obviously, said Bevin, no country can base its whole foreign policy on the Security Council as it is working now. He then read seven proposals which he had circulated in advance to the four other ministers who took part in today's meeting: Secretary Byrnes, Molotov, Ambassador Wellington Koo of China, and Alexandre Parodi of France. His proposals were:

(1) The Big Five shall consult before a nonprocedural question comes to a vote in the Security Council;

(2) If there is no agreement, the minority shall use the veto only if vital interests of the United Nations are involved;

(3) The veto shall never be used to block a proposal simply because that proposal may not go far enough;

(4) No complaint shall reach the Security Council until all other means of settlement had been exhausted;

(5) A rapporteur or small subcommittee shall go to work on each complaint before the Council debates it and votes upon it;

(6) There must be a clearer definition of what is meant by the word "dispute." (The distinction between "dispute" and "situation" has never been made clear in the Charter or in subsequent interpretations of it.)

(7) Any one of the Big Five shall be able to abstain from voting without having this regarded as a veto.

U. S. Against Hasty Action
Secretary Byrnes said the United States did not want any hasty amendment of the Charter, but felt there was some justice in the complaints of smaller nations that the veto had been improperly used. At San Francisco, said Byrnes, the United States favored the veto but envisaged measures.

He said the United States had been disappointed in the too frequent use of the veto on questions that did not appear to have vital importance. He urged clarification of the voting procedure, saying it would be wise for the Big Five to agree on a voting formula which would relieve the anxieties of the smaller nations.

Byrnes then echoed Bevin's plan for advance consultation and proposed that the Big Five (1) clarify the distinction between "procedural" and "substantive" matters; (2) agree that no State shall set as judge in its own case; and (3) permit abstention without regarding it as a veto.

Around and Around
Chicago U.P.—The Chicago Daily News published the following in its "letters to the editor" section:

"Now that the price lid is off both coffee and cream, we'll have to drink more coffee with cream to keep us wide awake so we can earn more money to buy the coffee, with cream we must have to keep us wide awake so we can—"

EFFECT

From Page 1
modities, which are being delayed because of a shortage in the car supply."

Steel Reduction Threatened
New York, Nov. 18 (AP)—The Bethlehem Steel Co. said today "a radical reduction in operations" will result if the threatened coal strike should be extended into next week.

The company issued the following statement:

"No curtailment in our steel plant operations has been ordered as yet. If coal is shut off, some curtailment of operations will be necessary the latter part of this week."

"Should the stoppage of coal supply extend into next week, there will need to be a radical reduction in operations."

"Every effort will be made to supply gas in most communities where our coke ovens are a major source of supply."

The company furnished gas in Bethlehem and Harrisburg, Pa., and to a lesser degree in Baltimore, Md.

Miners Jump Gun
Pittsburgh, Nov. 18 (AP)—Thousands of soft coal miners today jumped the gun on their Wednesday midnight strike deadline and stayed away from work, but generally kept a troubled silence on what they thought of the coal crisis.

One Monongahela, Pa., miner, walking along the street carrying his lunch bucket, was asked if he were going to work. He replied: "I don't know. It all depends on what the boys want to do."

This answer was typical of the attitude of several asked the same question.

In the mining communities of western Pennsylvania there was little evidence of idle workers. Most of the men who quit went direct from the mine to their homes and stayed there to do odd jobs around the house.

Hunting Season a Factor
Estimates from company sources were that more than 32,000 of the Nation's 400,000 diggers failed to go to work. These were spread out over seven States—Pennsylvania, Illinois, West Virginia, Kentucky, Virginia, Alabama and Indiana.

There were no official reasons.

Lincoln Store Survives
Danville, Ill. U.P.—The drug and sundries store which had Abraham Lincoln as its most famous customer is starting its second century here. Now it is split into two firms, the Woodbury Book Co. and the Woodbury Drug Co.

Bed-Ridden Paralytic Keeps House Herself

Riverside, R. I. U.P.—Mrs. Elizabeth Doyle is 74, partly paralyzed and bedridden, but she runs a house and does all her cooking from her bed.

Part of the secret is strings. They run from her bed to the door latches, the fan plugs and radio dial and a small electric stove is at her side.

A nearby table and cloth bag slung to it contain food and the necessary ingredients for cooking plus all the odds and ends a housewife needs. The cooking isn't confined to immediate needs, either. She already had put up plum and apple preserves while lying in bed.

Most of her cooking is done in the morning, and in the afternoon, Mrs. Doyle may sew, crochet or fix her scrapbooks. Every other day a district nurse calls to dust and help straighten out the house.

Mrs. Doyle likes that, but thinks she might even manage her own dusting if she had a wheel chair she could operate with only her left hand.

At Home on the Railroad
Boston U.P.—In a drive to eliminate smoking in coaches, placing feet on seats and stamping out cigarettes against upholstery, Boston and Maine Railroad employees are handing passengers leaflets which say, "You wouldn't dare do these things at home."

Pike's Kin Sees Peak

Colorado Springs, Colo. U.P.—Dr. Joe M. Pike, a Minneapolis dentist, took a trip up Pike's Peak to end a 140-year period in which no Pike had seen the peak.

Pike, a great-great-grandson of Zebulon Pike, explorer who named the 14,110-foot mountain, said as far as he knew none of Pike's descendants ever had visited the peak. Zebulon Pike discovered the mountain in 1806.

Gas on Stomach

Relieved in 5 minutes or double your money back.
When your stomach aches, cramps, or is full, Creomulsion is the fastest-acting medicine known. It soothes and heals raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

Relief At Last For Your Cough

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

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November 19, 1946



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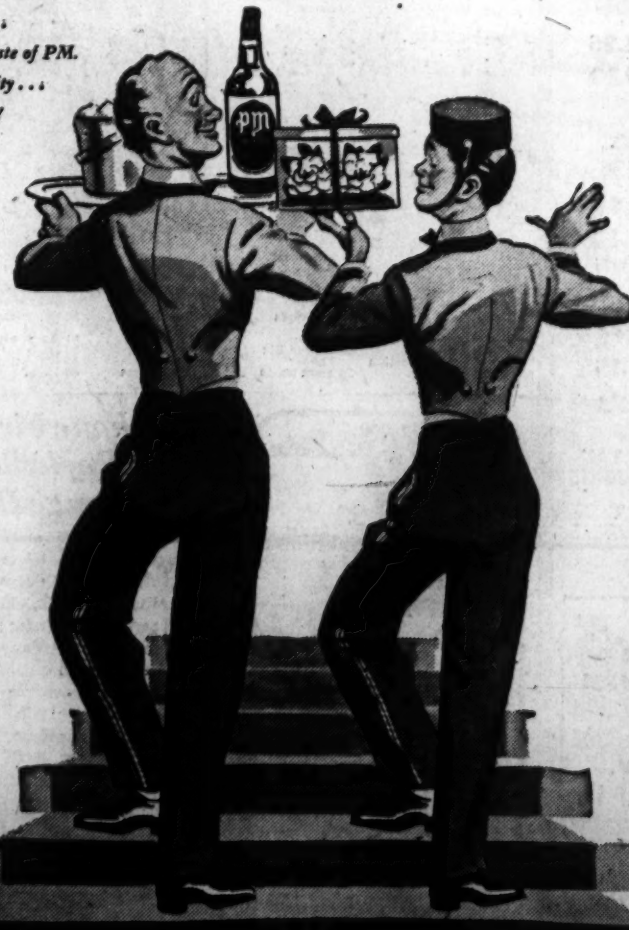
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NEW YORK BOSTON SAN FRANCISCO SEATTLE
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Ga. Grand Jury Indicts Three Columbians

Md. Group Denies Communist Label

The veterans announced termination of their affiliation with the antidiscrimination group last week after the chapter's executive board recommended the action by a 7-to-vote. The negative vote was cast by Myers.

Plan for YWCA To Be Discussed

Two Slot Machines Found in Md. River

Daily Cross Wo

For tickets at the exact rates charged by the airlines to *any* city on *any* regular air route.

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Travel Service
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SA Paul J. Ryan New York, NY

He has a charming wife, Mrs. Thye, and a 19-year-old daughter, Jean.

New York, Nov. 18 (AP).—Samuel Goldwyn, chairman of the board of

Seven-Year-Old

The Lamb youth was treated at Frederick City Hospital and was later discharged.



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and more
yet they
people by
universality

rich
fashioned flavor
...and mellow-
ness... It's an
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A 13x13 grid for a crossword puzzle. The grid contains numbers 1 through 63, indicating the starting positions for words. Some cells are shaded gray, representing non-letter cells. The numbers are placed in the top-left corner of the starting cell for each word.

ACROSS		YESTERDAY'S ANSWER	
1 A cross	37 Overboard	1 A	1 A
5 Out of	38 Friend; Fr.	2 B	2 B
6 Jealousy	39 Jealous	3 C	3 C
10 An apple	40 Quince	4 D	4 D
14 Frequent	41 Not fresh	5 E	5 E
15 - Clai-	42 Seal	6 F	6 F
16 -	43 Covered	7 G	7 G
18 Spoken	44 Sheltered side	8 H	8 H
17 Stream	45	9 I	9 I
19 Bonds	46	10 J	10 J
21 Jealous	47 Part of a	11 K	11 K
22 Keating	48 Collect	12 L	12 L
23 Proposes	49 Seal	13 M	13 M
24	50 Russian	14 N	14 N
25 Walked	51	15 O	15 O
26 Intervention	52	16 P	16 P
27 Land	53	17 Q	17 Q
28	54	18 R	18 R
29	55	19 S	19 S
30	56	20 T	20 T
31	57	21 U	21 U
32	58	22 V	22 V
33 Colloquialism	59	23 W	23 W
34	60	24 X	24 X
35	61	25 Y	25 Y
36	62	26 Z	26 Z
37	63		
38			
DOWNS		27 Verbs	46 Wet hand
1 Cleave	11 Native metals	28 Enervate	49 Enervate
2	12 Sewing	29 Ditch	50 Conical
3 Pertaining to	13 Ingredients	30 Roamer	51 Ripped
4	14	31 Changes	52
5	15 Cloth	32 Horse	53 Substances
6 Gift	16	33	54
7	17	34	55
8 Improve	18	35	56
9	19	36	57
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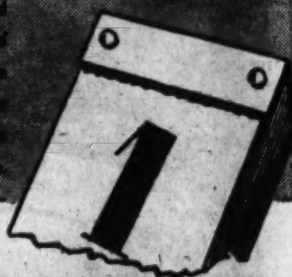
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Made for War—but sold for peacetime pursuits—the greatest supply, the greatest assortment, of materials is made available to you—now!—from your Government direct to you—at a fraction of the original cost—in most cases.

Purchasing routine has been reduced to a minimum. Fill your industrial and commercial needs through profitable buying of Government-Owned Surplus Material. Save this page—use it as a weekly reference.



This Sales Calendar is good for this week only. The inventories are based on the latest available information according to the Sales Calendar Data. Next week watch for a new Sales Calendar listing of Government-Owned Surplus Bargains.

Contact your nearest WAA office listed below for further information on any items in this listing—or for any WAA offering on any or all of the 33 WAA Regional Offices.

SALES CALENDAR NO.

WEEK BEGINNING MONDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1946

WAA SALES OFFERINGS OF GOVERNMENT SURPLUS IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, MARYLAND VIRGINIA AND WEST VIRGINIA

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION OF MATERIAL	DATE AND PRIORITY OF SALE					
		Federal Gov't	Certified Veterans of World War II	S.P.C. Small Business	State & Local Gov'ts	Private Non-Profit Institutions	Unemployed Veterans
Richmond General Depot Ballbluff, Va. (P. O. Ballbluff, Va.)	\$5,000,000—Pumps; Electrical Supplies; Machinery and equipment; General hardware; paint; Engineer sets; bridges; water supply equipment; Textiles (un-used regulation service garments for men and women).	Nov. 14, 15, 16, 18, 19	Nov. 20, 21	Nov. 22	Nov. 23	Nov. 26, 27	Dec. 2, 3, 4
Norfolk, Va. Building X-59 Naval Supply Depot	\$10,000,000—Flags; Electrical equipment; ships stores; Packing and hose; Machine tools; hand tools; Pipe and tubing; valves, fittings; traps; Fire fighting equipment.	Nov. 25, 26, 27	Nov. 29, 30	Dec. 2, 3	Dec. 4	Dec. 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13	
Cameron, Va. Quartermaster Depot	\$12,000,000—WASP clothing; miscellaneous electrical equipment; sporting equipment; laundry machinery; kitchen equipment; hardware; P.X. supplies. Also concurrent sale of Textiles on a National basis. (All unused).	Nov. 18, 19, 20, 21	Nov. 22	Nov. 23, 26	Nov. 27	Dec. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	

OTHER SALES PROGRAMS

LOCATION	INVENTORY IN DOLLARS	WHO MAY BUY	SALE ENDS	HOW TO BUY	SALES OFFICE
Steel Wire Rope	316,736	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 19	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-265
Pumpe & Foundry Equipment	71,419	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 18	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing J-268
Coated Pipes & Railway Ho	246,185	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 20	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing F-373
Aluminum, red, bar, strip & tubing, brass, bar, flat & sheet	213,963	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 25	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-278
Metal Ingots, Magnesium scrap, pipe & billets	101,824	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 19	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-281
Steel bolts, rounds, flats & squares	298,301	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 19	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-298
Tool Steel	93,181	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 10	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-304
Misc. Steel & wire rope	159,849	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 27	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-305
Cutting tools & abrasives for machinery	188,287	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 2	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing B-131
Metal working machine tools	388,636	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 1	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing B-135
Cutting tools for machine tools	140,057	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 10	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing B-137

FACTS YOU SHOULD KNOW

Special Requirements for Priority Claims for All Sales

Priority claimants may inspect or buy during the time assigned to their group and in the sequence indicated below, and also may purchase on commercial basis. Buyers are excluded from priority purchase.

1. Federal Agents must show evidence of authority to purchase.
2. Veterans of World War II must be certified at nearest certifying office. Mail orders must show certification date and copy number and location of certifying office.
3. Small Business must be certified by and purchase through SBC.
4. State and Local Governments must show evidence of authority to purchase.
5. Non-Profit Institutions must be certified. Information available at nearest WAA office.

General Requirements for All Sales

(Including Non-Priority Commercial Groups)

1. Payments must be made when requested, unless credit has been established in advance at WAA Regional Office. Business checks, or approved personal checks, will be accepted.
2. Purchaser's order must state that:
 - a. "This order is subject to WAA Standard Conditions of Sale, and all other advertised terms and conditions and no other terms or conditions shall be binding on WAA."
 - b. Type of business and level of trade.
3. Exports buy at wholesale levels.
4. Wholesalers must sign "Wholesaler's Certificate."

VETERANS Certification Offices

WASHINGTON, D. C.—1126 21st St., N. W.
MARYLAND, Baltimore—8 South Calvert St.;
Cambridge—Fest Office Bldg., Park St.;
Salisbury—Division Street & Circle Ave.
VIRGINIA, Norfolk—712 Walworth Bldg.;
Richmond—East End of 4th St.;
Roanoke—Roanoke School Administration Bldg., 211 W. Church Ave.
WEST VIRGINIA, Charleston—301 Virginia Bldg.;
Wheeling—Chambers Ave.

OTHER SALES PROGRAMS

MATERIAL	INVENTORY IN DOLLARS	WHO MAY BUY	SALE ENDS	HOW TO BUY	SALES OFFICE
I Beams and Channels, Metal	101,123	Priority and Non-priority	Nov. 21st	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-267
Non-Metallic mineral basic products	50,730	Priority Group	Dec. 1	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing F-140
Steel, Welding and Flanged Fittings	651,939	Priority and Non-priority	Nov. 28th	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing C-293
Sales, hooks, & shoe findings	53,761	Priority Group	Nov. 27	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing T-11-0
Batteries-dry cell & storage	69,235	Priority Group	Dec. 2	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing Q-18-0
Piece Goods	1,721,794	Priority Group	Nov. 27	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing T-23-0
Textile fabrics	6,149,071	Priority Group	Nov. 28	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing T-39-0
Women's Clothing	621,758	Priority Group	Nov. 24	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing RI-T-4E
Electric Portable lanterns	68,759	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 11	Sealed Bid	Richmond Regional Office Listing D-18-0
Leather, burlap & rope	84,966	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 9	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing T-291
Cutting tools for machine tools	82,959	Priority & Non-Priority	Dec. 8	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing B-133
Miscellaneous clothing	4,192,582	Priority & Non-Priority	Nov. 22	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing RH-T-8C
Typewriters, desks etc.	59,113	Veterans only	Nov. 24	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing RH-B-9E
Construction Machinery & farm equipment	130,596	Set aside veterans	Dec. 2	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing DI-NO-40
Vehicles	168,806	Set aside veterans	Continuous	Fixed Price	Richmond Regional Office Listing DI-P-42

Prospective buyers are advised to confirm dates and commodities as they are subject to change.

WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION

REGIONAL OFFICE:
EAST END OF FOURTH STREET
RICHMOND 24, VA.
PHONE 7-3491

DISTRICT OFFICES:

Baltimore, Md., 112 South Gay St., Saratoga 2864
Washington, D. C., 1126 21st Street, Executive 6190
Richmond, Va., Richmond Army Air Base Building 81dg., Phone 2105, Eastern 2-0101, 2-200
Charleston, W. Va., 504 Virginian

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Tuesday, November 19, 1946

Local Labor

The conviction that effective machinery can be set up to avoid labor strife in Washington is bolstered by the success of a plan now in operation in Louisville. The pattern followed in Louisville is strikingly similar to that originated in Toledo. Eighteen leaders have been appointed to a labor-management committee, six representing employees, six representing employers and six the public. Whenever labor-management negotiations break down and a strike or lockout is threatened, the committee goes into action, studies thoroughly all facets of the problem, and attempts to resolve the impasse equitably. During a three-month period the committee has settled two major strikes and averted two others, including a walkout of city employees. Settlements of this sort, reflecting in large measure the conscience of the community, are almost certain to be in accord with the public interest.

There are two essentials, it seems to us, in the workability of any such effort by a community to iron out its own disputes in the embryo stage. First, there must be a sincere desire on the part of all groups involved to settle differences amicably. This implies a mature conception of labor-management relations and a realization that nothing is gained by the kind of unilateral action on either side that produces only bitterness. Second, there must be confidence in the caliber of those persons composing the joint committee. This would insure recognition that the conclusions and recommendations of the committee will be fair to both parties and to the public.

Washington has an admirable rallying point for the improvement of labor relations in the report of the citizens' committee set up to investigate this problem by the Council of Social Agencies. Taking note of the present pathetic drift of District labor-management relations, the report calls not only for a worker-employer committee such as described above, but also for the establishment of a District department of labor to correlate the present widely scattered activities in the field. The report has already been enthusiastically endorsed by numerous individuals. We hope to see this endorsement extended to include both labor unions and the Board of Trade. So far the most we have done is to talk about the unfortunate deterioration in local labor-management relations. Here is a comprehensive outline of a mechanism on the local level. It could well be the basis for developing the community cohesiveness which now is sadly lacking in Washington.

Russian Tactics

Sometimes one wonders to whom are directed the frankly hypocritical statements on various phases of world policy emanating from the Russian delegation at Lake Success. Surely not the audience; they know too much. Not, indeed, the American people, who have too much common sense. In our view, the propaganda is aimed partly at the Russian people so as to keep up the myth of imperialist encirclement. There also may be some hope that the chaff is meat for our "liberal" middleheads who believe that the bear is only a lamb at heart.

Certainly Russian statements last week at Lake Success are hard to stomach. America has been taken to task on a charge of mixing politics with relief, the falsity of which Adlai Stevenson exposed on Thursday in his crushing rejoinder to Vishinsky. The public memory is short, but surely, Russian politicalization of relief is not yet forgotten. As recently as this spring the Russians refused entry to American relief goods to Hungary. They followed this up on the eve of the French elections by dramatizing the sale (in dollars, we believe) of a big consignment to the French people of wheat and barley. The French were drowned in so much publicity that our own largesse, free and so much greater, was ignored. Then there is the Russian charge of colonial imperialism directed against the United States, Great Britain and South Africa. We are as anti-imperialist as any newspaper, but facts compel us to state that no power has become more imperialist than the Soviet Union. Few people realize the extent of it. Aside from the huge territorial profit that we know of—Russia has been picking up territory in central Asia without anybody realizing it. For instance, it was not till the Russian elections last February that the world realized she had purloined Tannu Tuva, the enclave close to Mongolia that has been Chinese for centuries. The realization appeared when the election returns were published.

A story is current about Russian purchases

under lend-lease which could be applied to the hypocrisy at Lake Success. A Russian emissary one day appeared at the office of one of our Government corporations. "I came," he said, "to protest about you being behind two weeks ago." The American agreed, but he added, "But I want to complain, too. You were over two weeks behind contract in approving the blueprints." Whereat the Russian snapped, "I did not come here to complain about our behind, but about your behind."

Good Management

When James V. Forrestal came into the Navy Department with Secretary Frank Knox in 1940, they found no high-ranking civilian official to whom they could turn for administrative advice. They faced responsibility for the administration of a gigantic naval program involving the expenditure of more than 90 billion dollars in the next five years. Yet there was no one to carry on the routine direction of the department while they were getting their feet on the ground. Valuable time and energy must have been lost while the new departmental chiefs were becoming acquainted with their jobs.

Mr. Forrestal, now Secretary of the Navy, told this story last week in summing up a forum discussion on the occasion of Princeton University's bicentennial anniversary. No doubt his experience is duplicated by virtually every department head who takes over the direction of one of the Government's vast administrative units. Our governmental machinery has become almost indescribably complex. Only experts with long training can hope to become familiar with the budgets, the personnel, the internal rules and techniques of any department. And unless such experts are at the elbow of top policymakers, the latter must necessarily work under a great handicap.

Secretary Forrestal believes that continuity of service and administrative efficiency can best be secured by giving each department a permanent Undersecretary or Assistant Secretary. We agree. The British long ago found that permanent undersecretaries were indispensable in carrying on the work of administrative departments without regard to shifts in party control. These career men do not interfere with any appreciable extent with the policies that an incoming majority may wish to carry out. On the contrary, they provide the expert management which the policymakers need to get their programs into operation.

Government needs expert management no less than business. Speakers in the Princeton forum referred to a common danger of "corrosion, of inertia and of regarding jobs as sinecures rather than as a means of constructive and useful service to the people." That danger is greatest when management is either lax or lacking. The consensus is that highly skilled administrative management can be had only by raising Federal salaries for such posts, by affording a larger measure of job security, and by granting more generous recognition, such as the creation of permanent undersecretariats in each department would entail. But we can afford to meet those conditions. Brains, as Mr. Bernard Baruch frequently says, are cheap at any price. We cannot reasonably hold government to the highest standards of performance unless it is provided with the administrative skill and continuity that are the secret of good management.

Budget Of The U. N.

Secretary General Trygve Lie has revealed that the total cost of running the United Nations this year will amount to approximately \$19,600,000. The budget for 1947 calls for expenditures of \$23,790,000. In other words, the financial burden which the existence and functioning of the great new world organization collectively imposes on the 54 nations making up its membership is equal to about one quarter of the cost of one new battleship. Thus, regardless of the budgetary difficulties which many of them face at present, the cost to any one of them cannot be regarded as excessive. Nonetheless the sessions of the budgetary commission of the U. N. General Assembly have been marked by a number of complaints regarding U. N. expenditures.

Some of them, particularly the Russian group, have insisted that the U. N. is spending too much money and ought to reduce its operations to the barest minimum. This contention throws far more light on the Russian attitude toward the U. N. than on the actual needs of the organization. Others have insisted that while the over-all costs of the U. N. are not excessive, the levies on particular countries are out of line with their fiscal situation. A very special kind of complaint has been made by Senator Vandenberg on behalf of the United States delegation. Objecting to the percentage contribution allocated to this country, Senator Vandenberg argued that it is wrong and unwise from the viewpoint of the United Nations itself to get so much of total receipts from one country. According to the proposal now being considered, the United States is being asked to pay just about half the costs of the organization. Actually the sum involved does not place any great strain on the American Government, but it does make the U. N. far too dependent on the American Treasury for its very existence. Senator Vandenberg has suggested, instead, that a maximum limit be placed on national contribution, a proposal which, when it was first made, was hotly attacked by a member of the British delegation, though it has now won the approval of Secretary General Lie.

In his statement to the budgetary commission on Saturday Mr. Lie made the point that there should be both an upward limit and a downward limit to the amount which any state should pay. "Current conditions," he said, "may make it necessary for one state to bear a very high percentage of the budget. But I feel it would be undesirable from every point of view to allow this condition to continue over a period of many years. The international character of the United Nations

would be threatened if one state were made to feel that it was primarily responsible for maintaining the organization in a financial way." As Mr. Lie rightly emphasized, it is essential that all the members, even at the cost of increased financial burdens, guard against anything that will threaten the independence and freedom of action and true international nature of the United Nations. Certainly every American will support the payment by the United States of any reasonable contribution. But it is to the interests of the United Nations itself that the burden be divided in such a way as to permit all to share it equitably and none to be placed in the position of providing an excessively large percentage of the whole.

Student Life

The regimen at the George Washington University must seem thoroughly familiar to the service veterans who have gone there for higher education. For their former drill sergeants they have exchanged a university president who seems to think that an institution of learning is a school for conformity. And it is not at all surprising that under such leadership a committee on student life should recommend the expulsion of students on the basis of their opinions about contemporary events. This committee has issued a statement asserting that it "objects strenuously to student members of the university picketing a university building for any cause. It is our sincere belief that the university must not be made a battleground to settle national or international differences." Is a university, then, to be considered a cloister divorced from the real world in which it is situated? The student life committee of the George Washington University appears to think so.

Having first refused to recognize the university chapter of the American Veterans Committee because "it is a political organization," the student life committee now asks the president of the university to expel the leaders of the veterans' group because they dared to behave like normal American adults. Two letters appearing elsewhere on this page, one from a student, another from a faculty member at the George Washington University, make it quite clear that the crime of which the veterans stand accused is that of protesting against a policy of racial discrimination at the Linsner Auditorium. The student asks an entirely pertinent question: "Does the student life committee plan to expel all students with whose opinions it disagrees?"

This is a pattern of life which would be absurd and disgraceful in a kindergarten, let alone in a university which should be, as Benjamin Disraeli defined it, "a place of light, of liberty and of learning." There must be room in a university, of all places, for clashes of ideas. Where intolerance is encouraged, whether in respect of race or of opinion, education can be nothing more than a sterile recitation of dogmas.

Policy Committees

Republican support for the congressional reforms engineered by the La Follette-Monroe Committee seems to be pretty lukewarm. Speaker-designate Martin says that the streamlined legislative machinery will be accepted by the new masters of the House at least on a "trial and error" basis. That might indicate a genuine effort to make the new methods work or it might cover an intention to scuttle them at the first opportunity. We can only hope that the more optimistic interpretation is justified, for our system of checks and balances will need every conceivable buttressing to avoid hopeless tangles in the next two years.

If the Republicans are genuinely interested in promoting the national welfare, with a minimum regard for politics, we think they will not only retain all the congressional reforms enacted at the last session, but also install some of the proposals that were lost in the last-minute compromise. The original La Follette-Monroe plan called for majority and minority policy committees in both the Senate and House. Speaker Rayburn ripped out that part of the bill as the price of letting it get to the House floor. But with the Presidency Democratic and the Congress Republican, such committees are needed more than ever before. The Republicans can make a real contribution to progressive government by reviving this mechanism and adjusting it to the present situation.

Fortunately, the Senate provided for policy committees for itself in spite of the reluctance of the House. In a supplemental appropriations bill passed just before the adjournment it voted \$30,000 to both the majority and minority to staff leadership nuclei of this sort. And since the Republicans already have an effective Steering Committee, with a paid staff, there remains only the necessity of changing its name and perhaps amending the language of the appropriations measure to permit it to keep its present membership of nine in place of the seven members provided for each policy committee under the La Follette-Monroe formula.

If this committee, along with a similar committee in the House, is really to outline a legislative program, however, it will have to establish a direct contact with the President. No wholly partisan program in the present situation would be worth the paper it is written on, for it would be subject to annihilation by the presidential veto. What is obviously needed is a bi-partisan policy committee representing both houses to meet with the President and seek agreement on what the country's most pressing legislative problems are and on how they should be approached. Without cooperation of this sort we can see little hope of anything other than a legislative-executive stalemate. The field is wide open for statesmanship, and we hope that the leaders on both sides will realize that it is statesmanship and not maneuvering for partisan advantage that the public is demanding.



Letters To The Editor

Dealing With Lewis

Perhaps the most serious question confronting us for the moment is whether or not we are to be ruled by Uncle Sam or John Lewis. The time is long overdue to discipline power drunk bosses. Otherwise dictatorship will be established on free American soil. President Truman has a free hand which is not complicated by politics. He must do his duty or else concede that the bushy-browed labor leader is stronger than the United States Government. The election forcibly revealed that its citizens are in no mood to tolerate men who place themselves on pedestals and then defy free enterprise and liberty loving people.

E. K. GOLDSBOROUGH, Washington.

One answer to John L. Lewis and the coal operators, who are both bent on impeding industrial recovery, is to take immediate steps to bring natural gas from the Southwest in the Big Inch and Little Inch pipelines. Both Lewis and the operators are bitterly opposed to this logical use of the pipelines, but by their "public be damned" policy they have forfeited all claim for consideration by the Government.

It may be too late already to bring enough natural gas east to help in the present situation, but if we are to have recurring coal strikes and interminable disputes over contracts, it is about time to do something to give us at least a partial substitute for coal.

GEORGE B. L. ARNER, Washington.

That John L. Lewis is incapable of being dealt with in a rational manner is easily perceived from his incurable habit of using the most high-drama and poetic language at all times—even when discussing the bare essentials of life: bread, meat, coal.

It is earnestly to be hoped that our Government can find the means to protect all our people, including the miners, from the machinations of this man. We all know that if Lewis gets his demands again, all other labor leaders will feel bound to follow suit. Then, in the normal course of our profit and free enterprise system, prices will again skyrocket. Where, then, will the miners and the rest of labor be? No gain registered. That Lewis has the fantastic scheme of keeping the miners the absolute masters of this country is patent. The question is: How long is he going to ride his high horse? A. LEVINSON, Washington.

Anti-Soviet Feeling

The Post of November 11 gives front page prominence to its poll of D. C. residents on Russia. Considering that all Washington papers contain several anti-Soviet news articles daily, it is not very surprising that nearly 50 per cent of Washingtonians feel less friendly to Russia than they did a year ago.

The truly amazing thing is that 6 per cent feel more friendly than they did a year ago, and that 36 per cent are unchanged. Perhaps it is a proof that many persons remember how the recent war revealed facts about the Soviet Union that completely contradicted what our newspapers had been telling them for the past 20 years.

So long as you continue to make anti-Soviet capital out of such trifling incidents as the firing of a Russian chauffeur for speeding in New York, you are laying yourselves open to the charge of deliberate incitement of ill-feeling between ourselves and the Soviet Union. The Post's poll reaps what The Post's columns sow! ETHEL MACHANIC, Washington.

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Radio Jokes

The article under the heading, "For Radio Listeners" in The Post of November 17 proves that there is at least one radio newspaper commentator, i. e., program commentator, in Washington who does not write with an eye on the possibility of later getting a job in Hollywood. Harry MacArthur's views regarding the banality of the "jokes" coming over the air waves will strike many responsive listeners. May I suggest that Mr. MacArthur list another vice, the premature laughter of the studio audiences. Frequently, good humor is spoiled by motioning to the audience a single and haw-haw before the receiving set listeners have heard the end of a story.

B. Y. MARTIN, Washington.

Witch Hunting At George Washington

I read with incredulity and anger of the stand of the student life committee of George Washington University, which voted unanimously to expel student leaders of the AVC from the university. I cannot believe that a group representing George Washington would make such a decision.

The student life committee has consistently refused to recognize the university chapter of AVC as a campus group because "it is a political organization." However, AVC has been allowed to use campus buildings for meetings. During the recent plebiscite in the District members of the student life committee cooperated with other campus leaders in canvassing voting areas, circulating ballots, and manning polling places. Surely such a group which encouraged and facilitated voting in the District is a "political organization." Hence the student life committee cannot refuse AVC recognition merely because it is a political organization.

Does the committee plan to deny AVC meeting places because it disagrees with AVC principles and objectives, especially those of racial equality and tolerance? When has a responsible committee, student or faculty, had the power to curtail freedom of speech and assembly? Do people who represent the university really plan to place it on record as taking such an arbitrary stand? If they do, they will harm the university more than any single campus group could.

The committee also requests the expulsion of AVC leaders from the university because it accuses them of "doing the university irreparable harm" and "not representing the views of the students in general." In what way have the leaders done the university harm? In protesting, along with the playwrights and other civic-minded groups, against the discrimination policy of Linsner Auditorium? Naturally, AVC leaders do not pretend to represent the views of all the students or even of a majority. In fact, its leaders have made a consistent and deliberate attempt to make it clear that they did not speak as an official university organization. Does the student life committee plan to expel all students with whose opinions it disagrees? Are students no longer to be permitted to express their own views. Whether I agree with AVC or not I am ashamed that the university

Objector Amnesty

It is the rankest sort of hypocrisy for Americans to decry the persecution and oppression practiced by foreign rulers (the imprisonment of Archbishop Stepinac in Yugoslavia, for example) while our Government continues to keep over 1000 war objectors in prison and refuses to restore civil rights to many more.

Since the end of the recent war, amnesty has been granted political prisoners by the governments of Brazil, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, India, Greece and Great Britain. Even Russia has freed all wartime offenders with three years or less and reduced sentences of all other political prisoners. Moreover, General MacArthur in Japan and our military government in Germany have granted a general amnesty for violators in those countries.

Americans should condemn persecution and oppression wherever it may exist, but first they should start at home—should put their own house in order. Last Christmas the President granted amnesty to several thousand former convicts who served in the armed forces. Every citizen should write to him as well as to Attorney General Clark urging amnesty this Christmas for all objectors to war and conscription.

FRANKLIN D. MARROW, Trucksville, Pa.

with which I am associated has taken such a stand.

HELEN BISSELL, Class of 1947, Washington.

In The Post of November 16 there was a front-page story on the requested expulsion of AVC leaders at George Washington University. In it the writer makes the statement, "The student life committee generally reflects the faculty and student leader viewpoint." Where did your writer get that idea? In the case of the committee's present action requesting the expulsion of these certain students your article makes it seem doubtful that the action represented even the viewpoint of the committee itself, at least as far as the student members were concerned.

It is doubtless inevitable that the faculty of a university should, to a greater or less degree, be identified in the public mind with the policies of the university. It seems only fair to point out, however, that the members of a faculty may, and often do, have as little influence on the administration and policies of the institution which they serve as any nonadministrative employee has on the running of his employer's business. The board of trustees through its appointed administration controls George Washington University.

Thus, for example: 1. I have not been given any direct information whatsoever from the administration of George Washington University as to the facts of the Linsner Auditorium controversy, the policy the university has adopted with reference to it, the accusations brought against the AVC leaders, or any other related issues. All I know about these things comes from the radio, press, and hearsay. 2. My opinion, vote, or advice has not been asked in connection with the determination of university policy on these matters, nor do I know of there having been any official faculty meeting where these things were discussed. 3. I had nothing to do with the naming of the student life committee; I believe all such committees are appointive. Now let me make it dazzlingly clear that I speak only for myself and for anyone who may share these views; by no stretch of the imagination is it to be construed that I am speaking in behalf of the university.

REUBEN E. WOOD, Assistant professor, Department of Chemistry, George Washington University, Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Democratic Scramble

THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN has no intention of removing himself as a candidate for renomination in 1948 is now quite clear. The White House has inspired stories to the effect that the President will do the right as he sees it, and, if that merits renomination by his party, then well and good.

But while he is not removing himself, a great many ambitious men in the party are behaving as though the President were already eliminated. Something like a scramble for position in the Democratic Party has begun.

If this sounds a little foolish, in the light of the Republican landslide which has in the past always presaged a Republican President, it must be remembered that the Presidency is a glittering prize. And hope springs eternal in the human breast.

The immediate goal, of those who have their eyes on '48, is the chairmanship of the Democratic National Committee. The present chairman, Robert E. Hannegan, wants to step out, although, according to reports, he would like to retain the office of Postmaster General, which has traditionally gone with the chairmanship. Hannegan, suffering from the strain of overwork, has just had a physical checkup in Walter Reed Hospital.

ACCORDING TO one report, Hannegan will be succeeded by Gov. Robert S. Kerr of Oklahoma. He is said to be the choice of President Truman. But if the post goes to Kerr, he is likely to be no more than an interim caretaker chairman.

The chairmanship is naturally a strategic position for anyone with a presidential candidate to promote. Gael Sullivan, Second Assistant Postmaster General, is one of those being backed for Hannegan's job.

Possessed of a quick, brilliant mind, Sullivan, at the age of 42, has had considerable to do with running both the Postoffice Department and the Democratic Committee. Hannegan has pushed him forward at every opportunity. No little thanks go to Sullivan for coming from the group in and out of Government who rate as idolaters of Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas. The chief sparker in this group is Thomas G. Corcoran, the former brain-truster, who has developed a highly lucrative Washington law practice.

These Douglas idolaters have in the past pushed forth their idol on any and every occasion. Long ago, in the days when Secretary of State Cordell Hull's resignation was perennially rumored, they promoted him to succeed Hull. At the Democratic convention in Chicago they pushed him forward as a Vice Presidential candidate, which was some what embarrassing, since Douglas' name remained in to the show down, when he received the grand total of four votes.

The Douglas followers believe that Sullivan will back their hero. Still a comparative youngster, Douglas was appointed to the Supreme Court in March of 1939, when he was 41 years old. He was offered the post of Secretary of the Interior last spring. When he turned it down Hannegan grumbled that if he really did have political ambitions then he ought to be willing to give up the security of the court and take a chance in an administrative spot.

A DIFFERENT clique in Government is beginning to form around another potentially for the Supreme Court. That is the new Chief Justice, Fred M. Vinson. It would be base slander to say that the Chief Justice was a candidate for the nomination. But man can't always control his friends.

The Vinson faction is hopeful that the party chairmanship will fall to Vinson's Kentucky friend, Paul Porter, who will shortly step out as head of the OPA. A director of publicity in the 1944 campaign, Porter did a whirlwind job. In the calculations of these eager manipulators the possibility is always taken into account that a Democratic convention rejecting Truman will find itself in an unhappy dilemma. The liberal element within the party could be expected to oppose to the death the Southerners who would like to put up a "safe" candidate on the order of Senator Harry Byrd of Virginia. That is where Douglas or Vinson would come in—as a compromise candidate.

Another possibility for the chairmanship is Undersecretary of the Interior Oscar Chapman, who is not tied in with any of the potential candidates. In Chapman's own State of Colorado the Democrats scored almost their only victories in the recent election, defeating a Republican Governor and a Republican Congressman. Chapman has taken an active part in the politics of the Mountain and Pacific States, and his political judgment is rated as sounder than most in the New Deal wing of the party.

A lot will happen between now and June of 1948. But it is not too early for the eager believers to begin planning for that day, and Mr. Truman does not figure in their plans.

Soap Operas

Annet W. E. G.'s letter of November 14 on soap operas and the cost of soap: He has millions of sympathizers, but they are so smothered with soap suds, jingles and murders every day on the radio that they have no time to protest. If we housewives took this inordinant propaganda seriously we would be up to our knees in soap suds from morn till night. To hear them tell it the day's work is just a slush, slush of soap suds. What a low state for the intelligent housewife of today. S. D. A. Takoma Park, Md.

By Walter Lippmann

The Contracts Of John L. Lewis

JUST WHAT does Mr. John L. Lewis mean by a contract? He has taught the miners to work without a contract. When he wants them to strike, he does not tell them to strike. He tells them there is no contract, and they stop working. So it is necessary to find out what is Mr. Lewis' idea of a contract.

LIPP-MANN LESS THAN six months ago he signed a document on behalf of the United Mine Workers of America. That piece of paper opens with the statement that "this agreement covers for the period of Government possession the terms and conditions of employment in respect to all mines in Government possession." The mines are in Government possession, and Mr. Lewis has instigated a strike for the purpose of altering the agreement which he signed on May 29.

By what right? Mr. Lewis contends that Section 15 of an earlier agreement—made April 15, 1945—is part of the present contract, and that Section 15 gives him the right to demand a new agreement by giving 10 days' notice that he wants a new agreement to declare, if he does not get the new agreement within 15 days, that there is no "contract," and that five days after there is no "contract," his miners may strike in order to compel the United States Government to give him a new "contract."

Thus a contract with Mr. Lewis may state that it is "quote for the period of Government possession" but, as he understands it, it is nevertheless good only for 30 days. He feels morally and legally bound for only 30 days at a time. To have a "contract" with Mr. John L. Lewis is never to know what he will choose to demand a new contract, and to live with the threat of a coal strike hanging over you at the end of any 30-day period.

THAT, SURELY, is not much of a contract. For "the terms and conditions of employment" remain in force only at his pleasure. Moreover, Mr. Lewis asserts, his asserted boldness and unashamedly in his letter to Secretary Krug, that he, John L. Lewis, has the final say as to what the contract means. The contract means what he says it means, no more no less, the Attorney General to the contrary notwithstanding. The United States Government, which is the other party to the contract, has in his view no right to have its view of the contract impartially construed. On the law of the contract, Mr. Lewis, says Mr. Lewis, may override the Attorney General.

Was there ever such a brazen mockery of a contract? Was there ever a contract which gave one of the parties the right to

abrogate it when he chose, and to interpret it as he saw fit. As long as this is what Mr. Lewis means by a contract, to sign a contract with him is to walk into a trap. The contract does not bind him for more than 30 days. Yet those who sign with him are bound, on penalty of a shut-down of the mines, to negotiate a new agreement whenever he thinks he can get the better of them.

THUS UNDER the form of a contract, with the sanctimonious pretense that he respects contracts, he has acquired a naked right to exercise the power to coerce. He has used the idea of a contract to free himself of any contractual obligation to limit his power to strike. A contract with John L. Lewis has become a contract not to have a contract which binds John L. Lewis.

THE STRIKE which he has now instigated is not only a repudiation of the specific Lewis-Krug contract but of the very principles of any contract. If he is able to gain his point here, he will have destroyed the foundation of all labor contracts. For he will have established the principle that contracts may be interpreted finally and without appeal by one of the parties, and that contracts do not bind anyone for more than a few weeks. He will also have established his right to defy the statutes of the United States—in this instance the Smith-Connally Act. Thus the triumph of John L. Lewis in this case would place him, and the labor leaders who copied him, above the law and beyond the reach of contractual obligations.

THE OFFER which the Government has made to him is really a greater concession than the public interest or his behavior justify. The Government has asked him only to fulfill his contract for another 60 days, and has proposed to let him reopen it, and to let him strike to compel a new agreement. The Government would be well within its legal and moral rights if it held him to the Lewis-Krug contract indefinitely, until this country and the world are in shape to bear the costs of a coal strike. For the contract and the Federal statutes bind him and could be enforced to avert the disaster of a coal strike this winter.

But the Government is not insisting on its undoubted rights. It is insisting only that he refrain from striking for 60 days while a new agreement is negotiated. Less than that the Government could not ask. More than that it could not concede. If it asked less and conceded more, the Government would be degrading itself, bankrupting its contracts, and thus making the authority of Government as contemptible as Mr. John L. Lewis is contemptuous of the authority of Government.

U. S. Ends Whipping Cream Ban, Other Prices Advance

Whipping cream becomes legal again tomorrow. The Department of Agriculture yesterday announced that War Food Order 149, which since July 1 has banned the sale of "heavy cream" to consumers, will be terminated in time for Thanksgiving dinner.

The order applied only to cream with a butterfat content of more than 19 per cent. It was issued to make more butterfat available for butter.

The action was taken during a day that saw a meeting of officials of several war agencies with the conversion Director John R. Steelman. The meeting gave rise to the recurrence of the rumor that a new organization soon would take over the functions of several agencies. The agencies which the new body would absorb were rumored as OPA divisions in charge of rent, rice and sugar controls, Civilian Production Administration, the Office of Contract Settlement and the Wage Stabilization Board.

A week ago the same rumor was vociferously denied by John D. Small, head of OPA. Other developments of the day included: 1. Indications that a blanket Nation-wide increase in rent ceilings is under consideration, although the flat 15 per cent raise asked by the OPA rent industry committee was reported "out of the question."

2. Producers of streptomycin, a drug used in treating tuberculosis, asked CPA to relax distribution controls. They ask to be permitted to distribute the drug commercially.

3. CPA announced that the tin-plate industry had asked that controls over tin plate be continued throughout 1947. The rules channel 70 per cent of all tin-plate production to certain manufacturers for packing perishable goods and certain pharmaceuticals.

4. CPA also announced an end to import restrictions on hemp, and also the discontinuance of Government purchases of hemp from the Philippine Islands. The order resulted from negotiations initiated by the Philippine government to reestablish a free market.

In trade channels prices of lead, zinc oxide, soda ash and caustic soda and lumber advanced sharply. The advances registered were: Pig lead, New York delivery, from 8.25 cents a pound to 11.80 a pound. This followed the Government's decision to end its foreign purchasing program under which it absorbed import duties and part of the transportation costs.

Zinc oxide, lead-free, up 1 cent to 9 cents for American processed and 11.25 cents for French processed. No. 2 Southern pine, 2x4 framing, from \$38.22 per 1000 feet to \$65. Some dealers were reported to be asking as high as \$95.

Caustic soda and soda ash up 10 to 20 cents a hundred pounds for 1947 delivery.

Ground was broken yesterday for the tower of the proposed radio station WACC which will serve the Bethesda-Chevy Chase, Md., area.

The tower will be erected near the Kenwood Country Club. Officiating at the exercises were W. L. Lebing, president of the Bethesda Chamber of Commerce; Willard D. Egolf, president of Broadcasting Management, Inc., owners of the station; and Parker H. Jones, treasurer and secretary. The officials say the new station will be "on the air" about the first of the year.

Officials at home have been solved. She recalled that the DAR, at its recent Atlantic City congress, adopted a resolution recommending a return to the "selective and restrictive system of immigration."

By Ed Reed



White House Heir

By Merlo Pusey

Line Of Succession Still Confused

PRESIDENT TRUMAN appears to have dismissed all thought of resigning in favor of a Republican successor, as suggested by Senator Fulbright, at least for the present. But the possibility is ever present that fate may create a vacancy in the White House with rude disregard for his wishes. Who would then succeed to the Presidency? The easy answer, of course, is Secretary of State Byrnes. But would a Republican Congress see the Presidency pass into the hands of an appointed Democrat without doing something about it?

Mr. Truman himself suggested an amendment to the present law, which had been enacted, would have placed Speaker-to-be Joseph W. Martin first in the line of succession in case of a White House vacancy after the new House is organized. The House already approved this bill when it would have made Speaker Rayburn heir apparent, and it will doubtless do so again, with Mr. Martin as the object of its favor, if it gets a chance. But the Senate had, and will probably continue to have, other ideas. Consequently, the present confused law remains on the books.

Should Secretary Byrnes become caretaker of the presidential office because of disability or death or even a resignation on the part of Mr. Truman, he would be required by law to call Congress into special session, giving 20 days' notice. Congress might then order a special election. But the caretaker President would veto his bill and Congress might not be able to pass it over his veto. The door would be wide open to chaos of the most dangerous sort.

THE difficulties inherent in this situation would not be entirely removed if the task of being a caretaker President should go to a Republican. Congress could still order a special election which that incumbent might oppose. Even the threat of a special election would leave him under pressure to which no President of the United States should be subjected.

If there were no other reason impelling Mr. Truman to hold on to what would, the uncertainty as to what would happen in the event of a vacancy under the present law would doubtless induce him to cling to his post so long as he is able to discharge its functions.

The critical defects in the succession statute have led to demands for re-enactment of the old law of 1792. That act designated the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and after him the Speaker, to step into the President's shoes in case of a vacancy when there was no vice president. But in either case the caretaker President under this measure would have served only until the vacancy could have been filled by a special election prescribed by the act.

The old law thus had the great advantage of resorting to a special election.

Annapolis Man Gets 15 Years for Slaying Brother

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 18 (AP).—Roland Adams, Annandale, Negro, was convicted today of second degree murder for slaying his brother George Adams during a quarrel over a knife used to cut fish bait. He was sentenced to 15 years in Maryland Penitentiary.

Witnesses testified that the brothers were drinking in an Annapolis cafe, August 17, when they began arguing about using the knife. During a tussle outside the cafe, Roland stabbed his brother. The case was tried before Judge William J. McWilliams and James Clark in Anne Arundel County circuit court.

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By Barnet Nover

The Crux Of The Matter

NEW YORK.—Delegates to the General Assembly of the United Nations are keeping their fingers crossed regarding the efforts of the great powers to reach an agreement on a permanent constitution for the United Nations, limiting the use of the veto.

Obviously, nothing can be done on this matter without the unanimous consent of the five permanent members of the Security Council, i.e., the United States, Russia, Great Britain, France and China. Some see it as a hopeful sign, therefore, that these powers have decided to explore the veto question.

Certainly, unless something is done by the Big Five to limit the use of what is, at bottom, an instrument of anarchy in world order, the organization will be discredited. However, agreement among the Big Five on any matter of importance has never proved easy. It is not likely to prove easy on this question of the veto which is bound up so intimately with the privileges and the prerogatives of the great powers enjoy in the United Nations.

WE HAVE an illustration of the reaching nature of the veto in the slow-paced discussion of the Council of Foreign Ministers meeting at the Waldorf-Astoria here. Technically, the Council of Foreign Ministers has nothing to do with any Charter questions. Its job is to write the peace, beginning with the settlements with Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland now awaiting completion.

In the Big Four discussions at the Waldorf-Astoria the veto has never once been discussed. It has never been mentioned. Yet at no time has the question of the possible use and abuse of the veto in the Security Council been absent from the thoughts of the four Foreign Ministers.

THIS HAS BEEN notably true in the discussions regarding the proposed statute for the Free Territory of Trieste. That statute happens to be the heart of the Trieste settlement, which is the heart of the Italian treaty. If there is no agreement regarding the statute of Trieste, the work of months spent in drawing up the terms of the settlement with the Italian republic will have gone for naught.

For days on end Messrs. Byrnes, Beven, Molotov and Couve de Murville have debated what, at first glance look like extraordinarily picayune issues. They have argued over such questions as whether the governor of the Free Territory should appoint the chief of police of Trieste subject to the advice and consent of the governing body of the Adriatic city or whether the chief of police should be appointed by the governing body subject to the advice and consent of the governor.

This and similar issues debated by the Council of Foreign Ministers have the outward appearance of a debate on the relative merits of Tweedledee and Tweedledum. That would be true if there were no great power veto in the Charter of the United Nations or if the veto were carefully restricted and clearly defined. As long as the veto remains unrestricted and undefined there discussions in the Council of Foreign Ministers on what looks like very minor points touch the very heart of the Trieste issue.

IT MUST BE remembered that the broad settlement regarding Trieste which all the members of the Council of Foreign Ministers have accepted in principle represents a departure from the original plan regarding the role of the United Nations in the postwar world. Originally it was never intended that it was to be tied to the peace treaties as the Covenant of the old League of Nations was tied into the peace settlements made after the First World War. By virtue of the agreement reached at the July meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers in Paris, however, the U. N., or rather the Security Council of the U. N., is made a party to the Italian settlement.

The Security Council will have the job of seeing to it that Trieste remains a Free Territory and is not swallowed up either by Italy or Yugoslavia. It will have the final responsibility for the maintenance of order at Trieste and the preservation of the liberties guaranteed the people of that internationalized area.

FOR THE Security Council to carry out these functions, however, the great powers inside the Council will have to act with unanimity. The exercise of the veto by any one of them might bar the way to the applications of sanctions against a nation seeking to destroy Trieste's independence. It might block the desire felt by as many as 10 of the 11 members of the Council to restore order at Trieste if that order has been upset.

At no time has the suggestion been made at the present meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers that it would simplify greatly the problem of the Security Council in its handling of the Trieste question if the veto were limited. Instead, all four powers have continued to act on the assumption that the veto will not be modified and have then sought to write a statute for Trieste which could continue to rest their own personal views as to what should be done with Trieste.

With this in mind, the western powers have sought to give the governor of Trieste as wide emergency powers, as possible. Once chosen, he could not be dismissed. The Council would out the consent of Great Britain and the United States.

On the other hand, Russia, reflecting the views of Yugoslavia, which is determined to take over Trieste by hook or by crook, has sought to limit the powers of the governor, and secure the earliest possible withdrawal from Trieste of the Anglo-American forces now present there. Once these troops had been withdrawn, Trieste would have to depend for its safety on the Security Council. In that body Russia, like the other permanent members, possesses a veto power.

The veto issue is thus the link between the discussions at Lake Success and those at the Waldorf-Astoria. In neither case will any real progress be made unless an agreement is reached on the abuses to which the veto has given rise.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutts

U. S. Travel Allowance Declared Inadequate

STORY: This sad but dramatic story points up the inadequacy of the \$6 daily allowance for Federal workers who must travel on official business, and it could well result in an increased per diem. Douglas R. Mackenzie was editor of the Target, a War Assets family publication. He was ordered to go to Kansas City to write a report of an experimental sale of surplus property. The editor was told by WAA officials that he would be given the usual \$6 a day for expenses.

"I'll be glad to go," he said, "but I'll have to be paid for all my expenses; otherwise, I couldn't afford to make the trip. It'll cost me money." Mackenzie said he was sure that no traveler could live at a Kansas City hotel, buy three meals a day and pay incidental expenses on \$6 a day.

His boss agreed—that with the inflationary prices—but he insisted that the editor go anyway. And Mackenzie refused unless his expenses were paid. At that point, his boss told him he was fired for failure to carry out orders.

Mackenzie challenged the right of his Government and his boss to fire him because he refused to make what amounted to an outright donation to the necessary expenses of the Government. His boss was somewhat sympathetic to Mackenzie's view, but after all, he had to get the Kansas City job done, and Congress placed the \$6 limit on traveling expenses. The issue hung fire over the weekend, but yesterday an order came from suspending Mackenzie indefinitely from his job.

Mackenzie has raised an important question: Are employees who are forced to travel be compelled to pay part of their expenses, which amounts to a penalty to hold onto their jobs? Legally and ethically they definitely should not be. I'd like to see this issue taken to the Federal courts.

Incidentally, Mackenzie isn't the only Federal worker who refused to travel on the puny allowance. I have been told of many similar situations. But the WAA editor is the first person to be dealt with drastically.

NOTES: Since rice is one of the few foods left under OPA control, employees now call that agency the Office of Rice Administration. R. B. Zimmerman, the Federal administrative assistant on personnel, may be slated for bigger things if Governor Kerr of Oklahoma is made chairman of the Democratic National Committee. Public Buildings Commissioner Reynolds will make an overseas survey of embassy space conditions for the State Department.

GPO: The 3000 per diem workers at the Government Printing Office have voted overwhelmingly to accept the 25 per cent pay raise offered by Public Printer Glensack. The increase must now be approved by the Joint Congressional Committee on Printing and it's slated to become effective as of December 1. This boost will have these repercussions throughout Government: REP: The skilled employees in Treasury's Bureau of Engraving and Printing are prepared to demand a 6 per cent increase. These workers were given 14 per cent several months ago and the 6 per cent would bring them up to the new GPO scale.

WAR & NAVY: Per diem employees in similar jobs in these large departments also will seek the GPO level. War and Navy wage boards have the authority to order the increases without congressional approval. LITHOGRAPHERS throughout the Federal service will seek another raise. Their salaries are fixed by wage boards and they were given more money two months ago. But the new and higher rates at both GPO and private industry will send the lithographers back demanding more money.

SUBSTITUTE printers throughout the Government are organizing and they will soon ask Treasury to take their jobs out from under the Classification Act and to set up a wage board to fix their salaries. Similar requests will be made of other agencies. C. Edward Upton of Internal Revenue is president of this group. Other officers are Albert Ritchie, vice president; Gerald Simenow, secretary; treasurer, and Clarence McKay, recording secretary.

CEILING: The Budget Bureau came out with another "ceiling" story yesterday, but it hastened to explain that new cuts in Federal personnel wouldn't be as heavy as the ceiling figures indicate. Director James Webb also called attention to the fact that the agencies are operating under ceilings fixed by his bureau. The budget fixed the January 1 ceiling at 2,144,742, which is \$45,537 lower than the October 1 ceiling. But 46 days ago, on October 1, the actual number of Federal workers counted by Civil Service was 2,154,060, and it should be evident to all that the company is now well below the new January 1 ceiling. In other words, very few employees will be fired because of the new ceilings.

Justices Black and Jackson Concur in High Court Opinions

Plural marriages violate the Federal White Slave Act, the Supreme Court ruled yesterday in a session which found the feuding justices, Black and Jackson, agreeing throughout.

None of the day's three opinions was by unanimous vote of the court. Justices Black and Jackson, whose differences were aired publicly last summer, sided together twice in majority decisions and once in a dissent.

In its decisions yesterday the court divided 5-4, 6-3 and 8-1. In the last term it frequently decided cases by divided vote in numerous instances, with Justice Jackson absent, split 4-4.

Criticism Recalled It was while in Europe as a member of the War Relocation Authority that Jackson criticized Black for participating in a case in which counsel included a former law associate of Black's. Black never replied publicly.

The 6-3 decision held plural marriages a violation of the Federal law prohibiting transportation of women across the state lines for prostitution, debauchery, or any other immoral purpose. The court thus upheld the conviction of six members of a Utah fundamentalist cult which practiced plural marriages.

Those convicted, in Salt Lake City, were: Heber Kimball Cleveland, David Brigham Gardner, Verget Y. Jessop, Thelma Ray Dockstader, L. Stubbins, and Follie Gardner Petty.

Cult members contended they were obeying God when, already having legal wives, they took one or more girls or women as their brides in cult marriages. When the case was argued, the court was shown a picture of 15 cult men with their children.

Stick to Previous Ruling Justice Douglas wrote the court's majority opinion. It said the tribunal adhered to previous decision which ruled that the Mann Act "while primarily aimed at the use of interstate commerce for the purposes of commercialized sex is not restricted to that end."

"We conclude, moreover, that polygamous practices are not excluded from the Act," he said. Polygamous practices "have long been branded as immoral in the law," Douglas wrote. "Though they have different ramifications, they are in the same genus as other immoral practices covered by the Act."

The opinion noted that Justices Black and Jackson "think the cases should be reversed" and that they believed the majority decision required extension of a previous rule, the correctness of which "is so dubious that it should at least be restricted to its particular facts."

Justice Murphy, in a dissent, disagreed with the court's conclusion "that polygamy is in the same genus as prostitution and debauchery."

"The important fact is that despite the difference that may exist between the polygamy and monogamy, such differences do not place polygamy in the same category as prostitution or debauchery," he wrote.

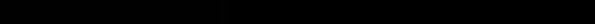
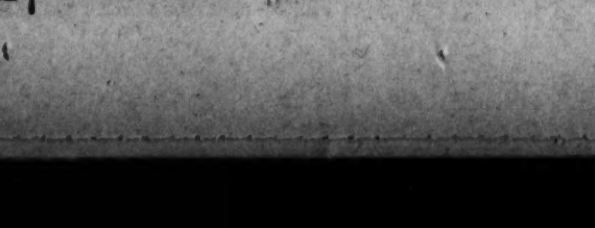
"It takes no elaboration here to point out that marriage, heathen when it occurs in a form of which we disapprove, is not to be compared with prostitution or debauchery or other immorality of that character."

Other Rulings Made In other rulings yesterday the court: 1. Reversed 8-1, a lower court ruling and decided the Halliburton Oil Well Cementing Co. of Duncan, Okla., had not infringed a patent issued to Canford F. Walker of Los Angeles. The company's certain apparatus designed to determine how far up in an oil well bore the oil from surrounding strata extends. Justice Burton dissented.

2. Decided 5-4, that a pipe line built by the Chaplain Refining Co., End, Okla., to transport its refined products to Hutchinson, Kan., Superior, Neb., and Rock Rapids, Iowa, was a common carrier and under interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction. Justice Jackson wrote the majority opinion. Justices Reed, Frankfurter, Douglas, and Burton dissented.

4-H Trips Awarded To 20 Maryland Youths and Girls Twenty Maryland youths and girls have been awarded trips to the National 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, December 4-5, for top achievement in 4-H Club contests. Milo Downey and Dorothy Emerson, State club agents, announced today. Girl winners are: Christine Smith of Little Orleans, Canaan; Amy Fry of Laytonsville, clothing; Mildred Welch Ironsides, girl's project record; Charlotte A. Lister, Ridgely, style review; Martha Rittenhouse, Queen Anne, food preparation; Mary H. Davis, Street, leadership; Charlotte Rathell, West Mills, achievement; and Patricia West Lothian, leadership.

Boy winners are: Jacob Thompson, Jr., Ellicott City, meat animal contest; William A. Hill, Jr., Woodbine, Western Shore dairy award; Truman Kelly, Mount Airy, tractor award; Samuel Wilson, Street, electricity; Turner West, Sudlersville, Eastern Shore dairy award; Rex Neal, Cambridge, lead crops; Stanley Stiles, Rockville, poultry; Robert Shank, Hagerstown, leadership; Carl Wagner, Eden, leadership; Solomon Hoke, Jr., Westminister, achievement; and Bernard Remsburg, Jefferson, cold storage award.



Garfinckel's Lists Steps for Capital Boost

By S. Oliver Goodman

Directors of Julius Garfinckel & Co., Inc., have called a special meeting of stockholders on December 3 to approve a proposed increase in authorized capital stock from \$2,750,000 to \$5,750,000.

Part of the plan provides for a two-for-one common stock split and a new issue of 100,000 shares of \$25 par convertible preferred stock. Preliminary step was the registration yesterday with the Securities and Exchange Commission of the new convertible stock.

Other steps, as outlined in the proxy statement mailed to stockholders, will be:

- 1.—An increase in the number of authorized shares of common stock from 250,000 to 500,000 shares. Par value would be reduced from \$1 to 50 cents a share and the 133,022 shares outstanding will be changed into 266,044 shares of new common stock.
- 2.—Number of shares of authorized preferred stock would be increased from 100,000 to 230,000 of \$25 par; also 60,000 shares of the 5 1/2 per cent preferred stock now outstanding would be changed into 60,000 shares of 5 1/2 per cent convertible preferred stock.
- 3.—The preferred stock would be convertible into common stock at the initial rate of one share of common for each share of preferred.

Purpose of the new financing and recapitalization, it was explained, is three-fold:

1. To repay a \$1,200,000 loan from Rices National Bank which was made in connection with the acquisition of 61 per cent of the outstanding stock of Brooks Brothers in March, 1946;
2. To provide \$1,054,710 to exercise an option to buy 38 per cent additional stock of Brooks Brothers. Total cost of the Brooks Brothers acquisition was reported as \$2,723,073, the balance having come out of the Washington department store's working capital.
3. To provide an additional \$950,000 to be used for completion of present store improvement project including new wing on the F. st. side.

An additional sum of between \$400,000 and \$500,000 of the net proceeds will be added to working capital.

Principal underwriters of the proposed new convertible preferred stock are Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath, and Johnston, Lemon & Co., both of Washington.

The offering price to the public and underwriting discounts will be filed by amendment to the SEC registration statement. The dividend rate is expected to be 4 1/2 per cent.

Garfinckel's is spending a total of \$1,750,000 for its new addition, equipment and modernization of the present store; also improvements to its Massachusetts ave. store.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Brokers Group Elects

James F. Burns, Jr., a partner in the brokerage concern of Harris, Upham & Co., was elected president of the Association of Stock Exchange Firms at the annual meeting yesterday. He succeeded Wymond Cabell, of the Richmond, Va., securities house of Branch, Cabell & Co., who held the office for two and one-half years. Burns followed in the footsteps of Johnston, Lemon & Co., which followed in the footsteps of the firm in May, 1942. He was released from the Army a year ago.

Sidney L. Parry, vice president, was named to the newly created position of executive vice president.

Issue Utility Survey

Bache & Co., distributing a special analysis of 10 selected utility stocks "worthy of accumulation as substitutes for other issues sold in establishing tax losses."

Nash Dealers to Meet Here

B. C. Anderson, assistant general sales manager of the Nash Motors "division," will head the Nash central office group in a meeting of local dealers in Washington on November 22. At that time Mr. Anderson will present the 1947 car sales outlook and the Nash merchandising plans in detail.

Earnings Statements

McCord Corp., and wholly-owned subsidiaries reported for the fiscal year ended August 31 net profit of \$487,243, equivalent of \$1.46 a share, compared with \$609,546, or \$1.91 a share, in the preceding fiscal year.

Celanese Corp. of America reported net profit for the first nine months of 1946 of \$11,573,513, equal after preferred dividends to \$1.68 each on 5,514,107 shares of common stock, compared with \$5,630,340, or 65 cents a share on the same basis, in the corresponding 1945 period.

Pepsi Cola Co. reported for nine months ended September 30 estimated net profit of \$5,050,000, equal to 88 cents a share, compared with \$4,330,000, or 75 cents a share, in the similar period of 1945.

Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corp. and subsidiaries reported third quarter consolidated net profit of \$3,082,553, equivalent to 80 cents on each of common stock, compared with \$1,520,052, or 47 cents on the same basis, in the corresponding 1945 period.

Revere Copper & Brass, Inc., reported net income for nine months ended September 30 of \$3,198,103, equal to \$2.20 per common share. Compared to \$1,094,101 or 57 cents per share for a like period last year.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press
Total stock sales yesterday, 770,000 shares; previous day, 320,000; week ago, closed; year ago, 2,020,870; two years ago, 691,840; January 1 to date, 324,360,515; year ago, 328,490,033; two years ago, 225,396,238.

Dow-Jones Stocks

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg.
Ind. 100	145.25	145.10	145.25	+1.12
20 Ind.	48.25	48.10	48.25	+1.04
30 Ind.	28.75	28.60	28.75	+0.25
40 Ind.	21.75	21.60	21.75	+0.15
50 Ind.	17.50	17.40	17.50	+0.10
60 Ind.	14.25	14.10	14.25	+0.05
70 Ind.	11.00	10.90	11.00	+0.05
80 Ind.	8.75	8.60	8.75	+0.05
90 Ind.	6.50	6.40	6.50	+0.05
100 Ind.	4.25	4.10	4.25	+0.05

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Stocks Edge Still Lower; Trade Light

New York, Nov. 18 (AP)—Stocks generally continued their retreat in today's market with bearishness again blamed mainly on the coal labor dispute threatening virtually all lines of industry.

From the start, dealings were among the slowest of the past several months, the ticker tape frequently coming to a standstill. This was encouraging to technicians and apparently attracted some bidding here and there on the idea the list was oversold. Losses of 1 to 2 or more points for leaders—there were a few wider breaks—prevailed at the close with extreme setbacks trimmed in most cases.

Transfers totaled 770,000 shares, a bottom for a full session since August 26. They compared with 830,000 Friday.

Adjustment of accounts for income tax purposes accounted for some of the day's casualties. It was said.

The Associated Press 60-stock composite was off 5 1/2 of a point at 62.4.

Norfolk & Western, a notably "thin" stock, dropped 8 points at 22 3/4; Chesapeake & Ohio, 2 1/4 at 50; Dow Chemical, 2 at 16 1/2; U. S. Rubber, 2 3/4 at 52 1/4; Chrysler, 1 1/2 at 84; and U. S. Steel, 1 at 70 1/4.

Other stumblers included Bethlehem, General Motors, Goodyear, Goodrich, Montgomery Ward, United Airlines, Consolidated Edison, Kennecott, Westinghouse, General Electric, Standard Oil

This Morning

With Shirley Porich

THE PITY is that Army, in the year that it is willing to accept a bid to the Rose Bowl, is being shut out by the Midwestern Big Nine Conference which suddenly ceased being amiable about it and signed a five-year contract to provide the party of the second part at Pasadena.

I am applauding the suggestion by Stanley Woodward of the Herald-Tribune that the Big Nine step aside at this time and permit West Point to accept the Rose Bowl invitation that would make for an Army-UCLA game, and bring together two undefeated teams.

At best, the Big Nine could provide either Michigan or Illinois, teams that have been beaten twice and, in the case of Michigan, a team that was also tied. It would require some magnanimity of the Big Nine to yield its privilege of naming the Rose Bowl contender, but in the interest of the Nation's college football fans who would like to see and hear of unbeaten UCLA meeting unbeaten Army, such a concession by the Big Nine would meet with general approval.

An Army-UCLA game would come closer to establishing a true national champion than any other contest excepting a replay of Notre Dame-Army.

IN PREVIOUS YEARS, West Point, like the Big Nine, spurned the invitation to go to the Rose Bowl on some such theory that it would be unseemly, or something, but there has been a change of heart at the Military Academy. Apparently the Army people have come around to the idea that it would be the smart thing to show off its super team on the West Coast, perhaps in the interest of the Army recruiting program.

The whole Nation has a rooting interest in West Point football for that it represents, and this year's Army team is deserving of the chance to show its skill in a Rose Bowl game that would be projected above all others. Not only that, but Glenn Davis, fanciest of all the Army ball carriers, is California-bred and reared and the homecoming of Davis alone would be some kind of a spectacle.

And another thing. This Army team may be the last of the great Army clubs for many a year. With the graduation of such as Davis, Blanchard and Tucker, West Point may not be the same superb attraction for many a year to come. This, above all others, is the year when Army belongs in the Rose Bowl and if the Big Nine had any sense of the propriety of things, it would withdraw in deference to Army's greater claim to the spectacle at Pasadena.

ARMY MAY BE INCLINED to accept a Sugar Bowl bid, but that would pit the Cadets against Georgia. The Bulldogs, like Army, are unbeaten, but they scarcely rate with UCLA which has been operating in a tougher league, and an Army-Georgia game at New Orleans would not have the same wide appeal of Army vs. UCLA at Pasadena. Army is a tremendous team this year, but I wonder if it is as good as the West Point club of 1945 when Coach Earl Blaik had abundant reserves in contrast to his 1946 predicament. Certainly Army's line of last year with Coulter, Green, Nemets and Pitzer was a better unit, but that Army backfield of this season, even with the loss of Shorty McWilliams, is one of the greatest ever assembled.

Doc Blanchard, Glenn Davis and Arnold Tucker are now playing their third year in the T-formation and showing the results of it by their wondrous cohesion. I don't think any backfield in college history was ever so versatile, what with both Tucker and Davis passing and even Blanchard taking a turn at throwing the ball. And I think Blanchard is not only the best line-hitting back since Nagurski, but the best blocker in the college football business.

AND SO WE SWING over so gladly into the Redskins' defeat at the hands of the Chicago Bears, and that was a tough one for the 'Skins to lose, considering that they probably played their best game of the year. I wouldn't bet that the Redskins couldn't take the Bears in a replay. I don't think that Sid Luckman, who pitched the winning touchdown pass, out-passed Sammy Baugh.

What the game did demonstrate was the Redskins' willingness to junk the T-formation and let Baugh operate on a modified double-wing that had elements of the spread. Taking the direct pass from center instead of being bothered by the manipulations of the T, Baugh was devastating with his passes and threatening to get the winning touchdown for the Redskins just before the final gun backed.

Whether it was Baugh as the signal caller, or the Redskins' coaches, who finally shelled the T, remains a team secret, but they had the Bears in a panic at the finish. I'm thinking you'll see less of the T and more of that double-wing when the Redskins move against the Eagles, Packers and Giants in the last three games of the season with their Eastern Division title hopes at stake.

Navy's Message to Texas: 'Send Meaner, Smellier Goat'

Austin, Tex., Nov. 18 (AP)—Gov. Coke Stevenson of Texas calculated today to get the Navy's goat—the help Navy sent Army November 30.

He put feelers out for the smelliest, toughest, meanest, butting old billy in the State to sub for last year's gift of a blue-blooded but apparently meek Angora he sent the Naval Academy for a mascot.

After the Midshipmen lent their seventh straight game Captain E. B. Taylor, stiller director turned to Texas for help.

"The goat we now have is of blue blood. We are looking for red blood this time. We are determined to beat the Army and we want a tough goat to help us," he telegraphed Governor Stevenson.

Captain Taylor added the Navy wanted a goat that was not only mean, tough and smelly, but one that hated mules.

"The Army mule in particular," he continued.

Stevenson was not so sure his mule was much help to football teams. Early this fall he gave Baylor a black bear and Baylor is now jostling Southern Methodist in the Southwest Conference cellar region.

"I can find the Navy a butting goat with cockleburrs in his hair if that's what they want," Stevenson said. "He'll have red blood, not blue blood."

The ranchman-Governor was not so much worried about filling Captain Taylor's request for an ill-tempered, bad-smelling billy as he was about how to get the brute to Philadelphia by November 30.

He set his secretary, Ernest Boyett, to the task of checking on air transportation possibilities.

Boyett regretted that an aging, one-horned old goat that used to make a lot of trouble around the general store at Telegraph, Tex., was no longer available.

"This goat was so mean he went around butting over chicken houses and he smelled so bad not even hogs would associate with him," Boyett said.

Tickets for Hoya Games on Sale

Sale of season tickets for Georgetown University's home basketball games began yesterday at Georgetown athletic office and at the Fairway Sports store.

Priced at \$13 and \$10, the tickets include all seven games the Hoyas will play this year at Uline Arena. Single-game tickets also were placed on sale priced at \$2.49, \$1.99 and \$1.25.

'Experts' Demand Army for Rose Bowl

Big Nine Sniffs 'The Roses'

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Charity Game Notes

Reserved Seat Sale Opens Today

KEEPING UP WITH developments on the biggest high school game of the year, the Interhigh championship affair at Griffith Stadium, November 29, for The Post Cup with all receipts going to the Children's Hospital—

A block of 3500 seats in a special "reserved section" will go on sale today at 8 a. m. in The Post lobby. Price, \$1.80, including tax.

The "reserved section" is being held down to this limited number because one of the ideas behind this game is for all Washington to be able to enjoy a big family outing at a reasonable cost with everyone feeling he has done something for the kids.

The Hot Shoppers will assist in the general admission sales by making them available late today and tomorrow at their locations in various parts of the district. These tickets are \$1.20, including tax.

GENERAL ADMISSION tickets may also be purchased at the Fairway sports shop, at the high schools, at The Post and through numerous groups.

The Junior Board of Commerce yesterday joined the rapidly growing list of organizations sponsoring large ticket drives.

Bob McChesney, former end on the Redskins, took 300 tickets for the Knights of Columbus and Allies Club.

The Touchdown Club said in a letter to its members: "There is no worthier cause (than this game) and you will be doing something very fine to back this with all you've got. ... The Children's Hospital really needs the dough and two tickets won't hurt any of us. Remember that for the Grace of God it might be your child needing attention."

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'Iron Curtain' At Coolidge

Coolidge High Coach Gil Conn yesterday drew an "iron curtain" around the operations of his football team in preparation for the big Interhigh championship Children's Hospital benefit game, slated for November 29 at Griffith Stadium for The Post Cup.

"Before our last game with McKinley Tech, Coach Ed Solomon was free to send his scouts to look us over because we have no stadium enclosures here," Conn said. "And he took advantage of that freedom, too. But this time, it's going to be different.

"In my four years at West Point we never have been as worried about any game as we were about Penn and we never worked so hard," Hickman explained. "The boys were down after that scoreless tie with Notre Dame."

As for Navy, Hickman displayed the properly lachrymose attitude. "We're afraid of Navy," he insisted. "It always is a tough game and they're liable to get in there and claw our eyes out."

Capitols Here Tomorrow

Capt. Bob Feerick, one of the country's outstanding basketball aces, who has been inactive with a sprained ankle, will see action tomorrow night when Coach Arnold "Red" Auerbach's Washington Capitols open their home Basketball Association of America campaign against the St. Louis Bombers at Uline Arena, 8:30 o'clock.

The Caps upset the powerful Chicago Stags in Chicago last Saturday night while the Bombers scored just as impressively over the formidable Cleveland Rebels, selected by some to win the new city league's title.

The Caps will present a colorful and high scoring set of stars in Feerick, Harold (Bones) McKinney, "Long John" Mahoney and John Norland.

The Caps recently lost a 70-69 decision to the towering Bombers in St. Louis. However, that game is being protested following receipt of an official score sheet, which credits St. Louis with only 67 points.

5 Bouts Highlight Father, Son Night

Five boxing matches will highlight the annual Father and Son Night sponsored by the Men's Club of St. Michael's church, tomorrow at 5:30 p. m. in the Silver Spring, Md., Armory.

Bouts have been arranged between members of St. Mary's Boys Club of Alexandria, Va., several of whom are golden glove aspirants. Speakers will include Hugh Flynn, president of the Touchdown Club and Jack Lavelle, scout for the Notre Dame and New York Giants football teams. A special award will be given to Eugene McDonnell of St. Michael's Boys Club, selected as the club's outstanding player of last year.

Valley High League Still Deadlocked

Winchester, Va., Nov. 18.—The Valley High School Athletic League continued in a tie today as both Shepherdstown and Boyce won out over their grid opponents. Shepherdstown registered an easy win over Stonewall High School, 59-9, while Boyce had pressed to defeat the up-and-coming Stephens City team, 28-21. Hedgeville held on to third place in the loop with a 31-19 win over Berryville.

Our Redskins May Yet Win Eastern Crown

By Al Costello
Staff Reporter

It's hard to believe but even after getting beat, 24-20, in a heartbreaking game by the Bears Sunday, the Redskins today look like better bets to win the Eastern Division title than they did before losing.

Even though beaten, the Redskins went into the game sorely crippled and, on paper, seemed hardly to have a chance. Ten players were either out entirely or were nursing injuries so serious that one good smack would eliminate them for the rest of the game at least and possibly for the season.

Included among the casualties were Frank Akins, Sal Rosato and Jack Jenkins, the club's three full-backs, none of whom were able to break into the game.

In the emergency, Jack Jacobs and Jim Gaffney, normally half-backs, were used at fullback. Neither Jacobs nor Gaffney was more than slightly familiar with the plays and had to be checked in the huddle on each call.

Yet in the face of all these difficulties the Redskins came through with a bangup performance and missed scoring a stunning upset victory only through a last ditch Luckman pass, disastrous penalties in the clutch, (although just ones) mental lapses and fumbles.

Yet fate, which could have turned her fickle back entirely on the Redskins Sunday, relented somewhat and permitted the Redskins to tie the New York Giants, thus keeping the Redskins in the thick of the torrid Eastern Division scramble.

Coming Sunday is the clash with the Eagles in Philadelphia. Then the December 1

Richmond, W & M Decide Virginia Crown on Thanksgiving

Bennings

DEAR FOLKS: When Jockey Job Dean Jessop rode four winners in a row on last Saturday's program it was nothing new in his young life. The Utah boy, leading rider for 1945, has several marks to his credit. He rode four winners on a single day 15 times last year, and twice won six races in seven tries in a single day. Jessop rode the last two at Jamaica last Friday and Saturday made it six straight for the two days. However, Albert Adams, on September 11, 1930, rode six straight winners at Maryland and came back the next day to ride the first two, making it eight in a row. The only rider to get home on every race on a single program was James Lee, a colored boy, who rode all six winners on a six-race program at Churchill Downs in 1907. They seem to be putting up odds changes too slow at Bowie. Many customers just won't bet until they see the current quotations. Looks to me as if it is keeping down betting. The Monday crowd was normal and, with the tote, the mutuel fellows should be able to give the crowd something better than the "morning line" at 12 minutes before post time. When a certain horseman was informed Sunday night that a barn was burning at Bowie, he remarked, "I hope it's the Receiving Barn." There's no truth in the rumor that 125 mice suffocated in the fire. Too bad Pigeon Hill was killed. I was waiting for him in the mud at Charles Town. See you on the rail.—BILL.

Selections:
First race—Opening Day, Reuben, Maintaining.
Second race—Thorn Patch, Green Advice, Wise Step.
Third race—Seaboard, Love My Gal, Woolfie.
Fourth race—Vianfr, Andrew Palmer, Rough Rider.
Fifth race—Arden Lad, Leavath, Ration Book.
Sixth race—Cab Sir, The Wins, Mister Chat.
Seventh race—Skippy B, Mr. Fly, Slighter.
Eighth race—Masterdom, Gambling Andy, Dudie.
Best—SKIPPY B.

Bowie Entries, Jockeys, Odds

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$3,000.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$2,500.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$2,500.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$2,500.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$2,500.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs, purse, \$2,500.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
5. Movable Type (Horse)	105	5-2					
6. Opening Day (Horse)	105	5-2					
7. Maintaining (Horse)	105	5-2					
8. Bagman (Horse)	105	5-2					
9. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

Both Tied In Race For Honors

Richmond, Va., Nov. 18 (AP).—William and Mary's Indians and the University of Richmond Spiders were all tied up in their scramble for the State collegiate football championship today and will have to settle their dispute Thanksgiving afternoon—November 28—when they battle each other in their traditional contest at City Stadium here.

The Indians boasted a record of seven triumphs and two losses against all foes after their 20-0 conquest Saturday of the George Washington Colonials in the Nation's Capital. The Spiders had won six games, lost one and played to deadlocks in two others, one tie coming Saturday when Richmond played a 7-7 game with Virginia Tech.

While Richmond and, William and Mary went about the task of preparing for their Turkey Day date, Washington and Lee and the Fenlon Named Coach Of Year by VPI Staff.

Blacksburg, Va., Nov. 18 (AP).—Jimmy Kille, head coach of football at Virginia Tech, and his entire staff, today named Johnny Fenlon of the University of Richmond as "Coach of the Year" in a poll being conducted by the New York World-Telegram.

University of Virginia began to get ready for much sooner tests. William and Mary will fly to Miami, Fla., for a Friday night engagement with Miami University, and Virginia will entertain West Virginia at Charlottesville on Saturday.

Three other games will be played Saturday involving State colleges as Randolph-Macon plays host to Wake Forest, Hampden-Sydney tackles Sewanee on Old Dominion soil and the Western Carolina Teachers invade Abingdon to face Emory and Henry.

Knock Ramsey Hurt. William and Mary paid dearly for their victory over the Colonials. Knock Ramsey, their candidate for All-America guard, broke two bones in his lower left forearm in the second quarter while he was blocking one of Jack Cloud's dashes and was taken to George Washington University Hospital.

Little Jackie Null, the University of Richmond center, received a broken collarbone in the Spiders' deadlock game with Virginia Tech. The standings against all opponents:

1-1, 2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
3. Miss Pinafe (Horse)	105	5-2					
4. Conqueror (Horse)	105	5-2					
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10. Gay Mischief (Horse)	105	5-2					
11. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
12. Sweet Money (Horse)	105	5-2					
13. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
14. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					
15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

2-1, 2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	Str.	Pin.	Str.	Pin.
1. Speedy (Horse)	113	5-2					
2. Bush Band (Horse)	105	5-2					
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15. Marly B. (Horse)	105	5-2					

'Hustler' Takes the Trophies



HILL TOP HUSTLER, 3-year-old hound, which was named fox-hunting champion after the week-long, all-age trials at Paris, Tenn., last week, proudly poses with Owner Lamar Taylor of Maryville, Tenn., and his prizes.

It was simply a case of "no catch" Black Swan. Kenny hustled the 5-year-old to the front and none in the field could seriously menace him. Turnabout tried and failed along with Grand Destiny early. Then American Wolf moved up only to fade. In the stretch, My Malcha made a bid, but Black Swan turned that back with ease and was driving out at the end.

Jessop, who is suffering from a head cold, opened the program on the victory beat. He was aboard K. A. O'Connor's Mirad in the first race and took the son of Airframe to the top. The combination could not be dislodged. Mirad coasted home seven lengths in front of the closest opposition. He paid \$12.30.

The Jessop followers made good in the third race. The youngster took the mount just before the program began on N. Pettie's Dale Maedic. The 3-year-old proved best, coming from behind to take the purse at an \$11.10 mutuel. Jessop was fourth with Robert E. Lee as J. W. Cooper's Miss Neddie, with Johnny Tamarro up, won.

In the fifth there was an upset, the chief award going to Mrs. Roy Carruthers' Decapage at \$37.70. Jessop was aboard Brookmeade Stable's Moon Magic but could only account for second money.

Chattanooga Tops Scorers. New York, Nov. 18 (AP).—Gene Roberts, Little All-America fullback from the University of Chattanooga, is the nation's top college scorer with 99 points in eight games.

A top candidate for little AA honors again this year, the crack back of the Little Southern school which plays such football powers as Mississippi State, Tennessee, Wake Forest and Georgia, has piled up 15 touchdowns and nine points after touchdowns for his pace-setting total.

Chattanooga takes on Georgia this week and Roberts probably won't be able to add much to his score but a few days after he should make hay against Rollins.

Darwin Horn of Pepperdine College led with 87 points and two Pennsylvania players, Don Roskos of East Stroudsburg and Jack Crider of Muhlenberg are tied for third with 84 each.

Black Swan Wins Second Bowie Start

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Bowie, Md., Nov. 18.—Jay D. Acres' Black Swan, a 5-year-old son of Burgo King, made his second start on this track a winning one, taking the chief money in the sixth race, best offering on a featureless program.

The router, eighth in last Saturday's Lynch Memorial here, led all the way today and was four lengths in advance of M. S. Gold-namer's My Malcha. A neck far back came G. C. Grier's Turnabout to be third in the field of nine operating at a mile and a sixteenth.

A crowd of 10,000 saw the racing conducted over a slow track, but under cloudless skies. Black Swan, which campaigned with fair success in New York this summer, was clocked in 1:49 3-5 and returned a \$6.70 winning mutuel. Jockey Francis Kenny rode the winner while Jockey J. D. Jones, who had two winners for the day, was aboard My Malcha.

It was simply a case of "no catch" Black Swan. Kenny hustled the 5-year-old to the front and none in the field could seriously menace him. Turnabout tried and failed along with Grand Destiny early. Then American Wolf moved up only to fade. In the stretch, My Malcha made a bid, but Black Swan turned that back with ease and was driving out at the end.

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Hunters—Know the Law

By Jack Bell

DESPITE REPEATED pre-season warnings that game wardens of Maryland planned to put on an intensified drive against violators of conservation laws, many hunters are learning the hard way—through their pocketbooks.

One of more than a score of violations since the opening of the season last Friday, turned out to be fatal to Clarence Leppo, of Hampstead, Md.

Ben Phebis, regional deputy game warden, Frederick, Md., while on a routine tour in Carroll County, saw four hunters in a field at the foot of a hill. As Phebis started toward the men, one started running. After checking three of the hunters, Ben went after the fourth. A short search uncovered the hunter lying on the ground, face down, with one arm outstretched and clutching an illegally killed pheasant.

Phebis turned the man over on his back and he lay there motionless. He called to the other hunters, and by the time they arrived the stricken man was dead—of heart failure as pronounced by the coroner.

Among 147 hunters in Carroll County Saturday, one was found to have seven cottontail rabbits in his possession, three over the bag limit. Two others were caught without licenses.

"Rabbits are plentiful in Frederick, Montgomery, and Carroll Counties," says Warden Phebis, "and pheasant hunting in Carroll is fair."

Several hunters got their bag limit of two birds. Montgomery County, where a number of pheasants were released, has not come up to pre-season expectations. Frank Bentz, Boonsboro, Md., reports that Washington County as usual is producing limit bags of rabbits, some quail and a few grouse in the Hancock area.

Virginia, famous for quail and turkey hunting opened the season east of the Blue Ridge Mountains tomorrow morning. The recent steady rain saturating the fields and woods covered with fallen leaves is going to make it tough on game, and a cinch for both dog and hunter. However, check your game laws and regulations—regularly.

Giles Becomes Red's President. Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 18 (AP).—Powell Croley, Jr., resigned today as the president of the Cincinnati Reds, to make way for Warren C. Giles to be elevated from vice president to president.

Croley will become chairman of the board. Giles will continue to serve as general manager of the club with Lewis M. Croley, brother of Powell, becoming vice president.

Mike Kelley Picks Colts For Post Cup

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

"You can throw that last Coolidge-Tech football game out the window."

So spoke Mike J. Kelley, whose last 30 years have been spent, except for two brief periods in the Marines, teaching kids at Central, Eastern, Roosevelt or Coolidge High the athletic know-how. He was discussing the coming inter-high championship Children's Hospital benefit game, to be played the night of November 20 at Griffith Stadium for The Post Trophy.

Kelley, who now directs the cadet corps as well as two gym classes daily at Coolidge, admits that he's prejudiced.

"But even without my school spirit, I'd pick those Coolidge Colts to reverse the 14-6 licking they took from Tech in their last meeting."

"The Coolidge team that took the field that day was suffering from the same malady that cost the school a crack at the title last year—overconfidence," said Kelley. "But that won't be the case this time."

Kelley pointed out that going into that last Tech game, Coolidge games and hadn't been scored on, had won four straight interhigh "The boys got a little careless, and left their air defenses wide open," asserted Kelley. "That won't happen again. Coach Gil Conn has been working on his defenses and they're the best in the league right now."

A look at Coolidge's record tends to bear out Kelley's observations. In the six games, excluding the Tech encounter, the Colts were scored on only once, by Anacostia. The Colts, themselves, scored 78 points.

The comparative records of the championship opponents would give Coolidge a better than even chance to turn the tide. Against two teams, the Colts gave a better performance than the Trainers.

Against Eastern and Central, who each held Tech to scoreless ties, Coolidge was victorious. The Colts licked Eastern, 13-0, and Central, 7-0. On the other hand, Anacostia, who tied Coolidge, 6-6, took a last minute 13-6 drubbing from Tech.

And so with the game almost two weeks away, it looks like a toss-up for the championship.

PANEL 1: A car is shown from a side profile, moving quickly. A speech bubble from the driver says: "I GUESS OL' DEATH CRISPIN KNOWS HIS JOB! ALL THOSE CRATES OF STUFF IN THE BACK END PASSED THE LOCAL CUSTOMS BOYS WITHOUT A HITCH ..."

PANEL 2: A close-up of a man's face (likely a police officer or investigator) looking concerned. A speech bubble says: "WHEELS UP ..."

PANEL 3: A close-up of the same man's face. A speech bubble says: "WHEELS UP AND LOCKED"

PANEL 4: A close-up of the man's face. A speech bubble says: "WELL, T. LEE, NOW THAT YOU HAVE CLEARED UP THE SNAKE THIRLIN PROBLEM ... PUT DEATH CRISPIN BACK IN THE SECOND DIVISION, YOU MUST HAVE AN OPEN TRACK WITH JANE ALLEN ..."

PANEL 5: A close-up of the man's face. A speech bubble says: "HOTSHOT, YOU ARE A CAD. YOU BOUNDER!"

PANEL 6: A man and a woman are in the back of a car. The man is holding a gun. A speech bubble from the man says: "I SAY, JANE, IT'S GOOD TO BE UP AND AWAY WITH ANY CLIENT'S TREASURES! I WAS AFRAID SOME UNPLEASANT THING MIGHT HAPPEN ..."

PANEL 7: A close-up of the man's face. A speech bubble says: "IT'S BEEN A ..."

PANEL 8: A close-up of the man's face. A speech bubble says: "...IT'S BEEN A WHAT, JANE?"

GOOD HEAVENS... THE CONVOYS DIDN'T KNOW A HOUSE WAS UP HERE...

WHAT YO' WANT... GIT OFFA MY PLACE... FAST...

I'VE GOT TO TALK TO YOU...

PANEL 1: A man in a suit and a woman in a car. The man is speaking.

MAN: SINCE CRYSTAL IS OFF THIS AFTERNOON, I'M TAKING HER FOR A DRIVE, MOTHER!

WOMAN: SPLENDID, MY SON! THEN YOU CAN MEET THE 3:20 TRAIN! WE HAVE A GUEST ARRIVING!

PANEL 2: The man and woman are still in the car. The man is speaking.

MAN: A GUEST?... WHO?

WOMAN: YOU'LL KNOW WHEN YOU SEE HER! IT'S SOMEONE YOU WERE ONCE QUITE FOND OF!

PANEL 3: The man and woman are still in the car. The man is speaking.

MAN: NOT EVEN A WHITE FLOWER IN THE LAPEL!

WOMAN: OH, IT'S PROBABLY MY AUNT CASSIE! ...SHE USUALLY SPENDS THE WINTER WITH US!

PANEL 4: A man in a trench coat and hat is reading a newspaper. The newspaper headline reads: "THE THIN RED LINE".

MAN: GOOD GIRL, CRYSTAL! DO YER DOOTY, AN! JIM MOLAN AIN'T EVER GONNA HAVE TREET ABOUT HIS OLD AGE PENSION!

MRS. HACKETT?

WELL—PP DID YOU FIND DIXIE?

NO—BUT I JUST FOUND OUT FROM A RED CAP THAT GIRL ANSWERING DIXIE'S DESCRIPTION DID GET OFF THE 11:30 AND WENT AWAY WITH A MAN—

FOR GOODNESS SAKE, DO SOMETHING!

I'LL DO MY BEST!

THAT'S NOT MURDER! TURN IT DOWN! TURN IT DOWN! BUT FIND DIXIE!

MEANWHILE...

YOU UNDERSTAND, OF COURSE, WHY WE HAVE YOU HERE—

YES—"ROUTINE"—BUT THERE'S A TERRIBLE MIS-UNDERSTANDING

SO YOU BEFRIENDED YOUR G.I. BUDDY FROM OVER THERE...

YES, HE WAS STILL A PRETTY SICK GUY, #?

WHEN I BROUGHT HIM HOME, EILEEN AND HER MOTHER TOOK OVER AND STARTED NURSING HIM...

AND BELIEVE ME, HE GOT THE BEST OF ATTENTION - ESPECIALLY FROM EILEEN, WHO FELL IN LOVE WITH HIM.

THE END OF THE LINE...
BENDER

SAY, JOHN, ONE OF OUR TEAMS JUST CAME IN, BUT I CAN'T FIGGER WHO THE DRIVER IS!

WE'LL COME ON... WE'LL SOON FIND OUT!

ANDY TRIES DESPERATELY BUT THE BATTLE GOES AGAINST HIM

B-B-OY, I BELIEVE I GOT IN WITHOUT ANYONE RECOGNIZING ME!

Cap. 1986, Walt Disney Productions.
©1986 Disney Journal

LET'S SEE... TWO STOVES,
ONE STEAM TABLE, TWO
BROILERS, ONE ICEBERG,
TEN TABLES, 40 CHAIRS,
TWELVE TRAYS... SURE
THAT'S ALL YOU NEED?

OH! I ALMOST
FORGOT
SOMETHING!

Discontinued by Sony Pictures Animation

ELMO

STEP OUT WHILE I SLIP INTO MY WORKING CLOTHES, COMMODE

I'LL GET ELMO

11
28

OZARK INK

As a WAVE-OF FATFIELDS ENGULF OZARK LIKE BEHIND THE GOAL LINE...

WHO'S SHOVIN'?

NOSUDDY... OZARK'S TAKIN' OFF!

PENNY A LETTER FROM YOUR
Cousin Claude—he's
coming for a visit **TOMORROW**!

DAVE COVERLY

HORACE, I DIDN'T PUT THE CLE UNDERNE I LAID OUT FOR YOU

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE

THURSDAY	WASHINGTON						E.S.T.	Tuesday, November 39, 1948		
	WMAL	630 WRC	980 WOL	1260 WINX	1340 TWEDD	1450 WTOP	1500			
	News, 6, 7, 8:30; Today's Preview, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10, 8: 8:35. David Willis, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 8:30. 8:30, Your Time- rounds, 6:05-9: Weather Face Cast, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9: Sports, 7:40; At Union Station, 8:35	WINX News, 6, 7, 8: Jury Strong Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9:	Mike Hannicutt, 6-9: News, 6:30, 7, 7:30: 8:15, Hymn Singing, 6:35. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeats Time 5:30; News, 6:30; 7, 7:30, 8:30. Sundays with Arthur Godfrey, 7:45-9				
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Michael Wayne Dream House News Sammy Osgood	Musical Clock with Art Brown Easy Listening with Easy Gwynn	News; Music In Air Music In The Air Pat Griffitt	The Tune Show Tune Shop Alice Lane	News; Mahoney Arthur Godfrey Home Service				
10	:00 My True Story :15 "Hymns :30 Hymns The Listening Post	Varieties Lora Lawton Road Life Joyce Jordan	"Spice In Life (Marion Sexton)	News; Music Hall Music Hall	Open House	Jenica Gray Hymns Evelyn Winans Time To Remember				
11	:00 Breakfast In Hol' w'd :15 :30 Ruth Crane :45	Fred Waring Jack Berch Show David Harum	News, Cecil Brown Musical Comedy Only Man Behind the Band Victor Lindahlr	News; Symphony Home Shubert's Symphony No. 6 (Beethoven)	Club Calendar Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes	News You're the Top Grand Slam Rosamary				
12	:00 News, Evans :15 So. American Way :30 Glamour Mania :45 Kenny Baker	D. Brinkley Look In This Day Art Van Damme Nancy Osgood	News, Ray Hanlo Morton Downey Cliff Edwards Easy Access	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star time Lunch with Wald The Laffin Touch	Talia Test News; Music Man On The Street	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Johnny Romance Helen Trent Our Gem Sunday				
	:00 Backstage Talking :15 Victorious Living :30 Stringing Along	To Music Tin Pan Ballad Robert McCormick	See The Story Goes Meet Your Neighbor. U. K. Artists John J. Anthony	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman Musical Bouquets Tony Wakeman Book Author Lunch	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Round Of Life				
2	:00 Music Beat :15 Jim Gibbons :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Bolding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	C. Foster Erskine Johnson Queen For A Day	Spotlight on Rhythm "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burns Perry Mason Lane Journey Sing Along Club				
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Accent on Music :30 Alexandria Schools :45 George Barnes O'el	Ma Perkins Popper Young's Family Right He Happiness	Easy Does It " " "	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Stumpus Meet the Misses				
4	:00 Tommy Rogers Show :15 :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage View Sheila Bellows Lawrence Jones Young Willard Brown	Buck Rogers " " "	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party Surprise Party				
5	:00 Terry & The Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Clark Armstrong :45 Charm School of Air	Where a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Capt. Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports Theater of the Air	Greetings to Music School of Air In My Opinion The Facilitator				
6	:00 Evans, Agrensky :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Left End Flower Time Brinkley; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner; D. C. Assig. Sports. Brundage Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	Top News Time City Desk, News Speaking of Sports Robert Trout, News				
	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Wander Flane :45	Supper Club World News Washington Prelude	Fyllen Lewis, Jr. Style in Songs Richard Edson Inside of Sports	News; Thornhill Bill McCune Choir Bright Tomorrow	Popular Tunes Bettie McCreery Choir News; Mark Austed Music; Gov'l. News	Mystery of the Week Clark Smith Show Alec. Melody Lane				
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 :30 The Fat Man :45	Phillip Morris Frolics A Date With Judy	Michael Shayne Falcon Adventures	News; Serenade For Strings Opera: Romeo And Juliet	News; Crackerbarril V. F. W. Program News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Big Town Mel Blanc Show				
9	:00 Rex Maupin :15 :30 Boston Symphony Kousoultzky	Amos and Andy Fibber McGee & Molly	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories American Forum	News; Symphony Milhand Beneditoff And Winner	1450 Club Jackson-Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Vox Pop Hollywood Playboys				
10	:00 :15 :30 Hoosier Hop :45	Bob Hope Red Skelton	Update Class Edna Vinson's Orch.	News; Music By Al Goodman Music For Dreaming	News; Jackson Box Ice Hockey Game News; 1450 Club	Arthur Godfrey Show Open Hearing				
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Music for All Richard Harkness Your United Nations	Voice of Washington Louis Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music " News	News-Past Preview Music For The Years "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	News; Collingsworth Joseph Harsich Moonlight				

"They Shall Be Heard" . . . original radio drama tonight at 7:30

WINX
1340 on your dial

Here's the second in the "Bright Tomorrow" series of original radio dramas heard every Tuesday night at 7:30 over WINX and WINX-FM. Tonight's play, by Norman Rosten, is presented with the usual all-star cast that makes this drama series top-notch entertainment.

WINX-F
92.9 or 43.2 on your FM set

● Between 9 a.m. and 11:15 p.m. all WINX programs are duplicated on WINX-FM. See "WINX listing above."

The Washington Post Stations

The Gentler Sex

Back to Normal

By Malvina Lindsay

THE WORDS run through the country like a refrain—"back to normal." Back to the quiet, orderly, easy ways of peace. Significantly, few say "normalcy." Many say "when things get straightened out again."

It is much the same longing for the routine and conveniences of peace that swept the country after World War I. And it is very vague. No one is willing to locate "normal" definitely in time.

It is pre-Pearl Harbor, yet it is not 1941, that is, part of it before December 7. Oh, no! Things were too feverish then. Too much war talk. Too many men getting into uniform. Too much hurried buying and storing for tomorrow. Too much argument, uncertainty, fear.

Nineteen forty? No, not the year of the first peacetime draft. Or of Roosevelt in a stormy third presidential campaign. Or of headlines about Dunkirk. Or of wages averaging \$575 less than in the free-spending war year of 1945.

SURELY 1939—that quiet year before the Nazi blitz of September 1. Why that was the year when we stood on crowded sidewalks to see Queen Elizabeth and King George ride by... went to the movies to see Greer Garson as Mrs. Chips... played gin rummy and Chinese checkers... ran credit accounts as high as we pleased... and relaxed from the nightmare of Munich into the somnolence of "peace in our time." But no, 1939 wasn't exactly dead old normal either. Too many headlines with the name "Hitler."

There were the middle 1930's—say 1935. No war headlines then—except about Ethiopia. But there was a three-billion-dollar relief bill, and 50 per cent of the people had less than \$1000 a year to spend—compared with 20 per cent in 1945—and farmers were being driven by drought from their homes in the Middle West's dust bowl. No the 1930's, stricken by depression, darkened by European war shadows, were not the past Arcadia of peace.

Perhaps the "roaring 20's" were, those years when life was gay and easy (except for the 3 to 9 per cent without jobs) and everybody who could scrape up a charge account had the latest model motor car, refrigerator, vacuum cleaner, radio, bungalow with hardwood floors and tiled bathroom. Yet—there was 1929. Better forget the 20's.

NO, THEY can't tell you the date in history, but they can tell you what "back to normal" means to them. It means an obedient grocer handling or delivering anything asked for, and at a decent price, too. It means no more queues, nor more worrying to buy ahead to be safe, no more rushing anywhere to get ahead of the crowd. It means shopping leisurely and selectively, secure in the knowledge there will be more of everything coming in next week, even stockings and white shirts.

It means polite, efficient help back in the kitchen—at no fantastic wages or hours, either. It means plumbers, electricians, painters, paperhangers, garage men rushing to serve on call, and deferential tradesmen, even brush salesmen, calling to solicit patronage.

It means looking "around" at half a dozen or so vacant houses or apartments and being shown through them by courteous, eager agents. It means seats on buses, street cars, trains, planes; less street crowding and traffic jams; a general dispersal "back to where they came from" of those mobs of people who have been underfoot.

It means no more big headlines about questions to which no one knows the answer. It means a chance to relax into regular, workaday lives, go to movies and ball games, not have to think about happenings in Washington, Moscow, Paris, London. It means having minds at peace just as everybody did back—back in... well, back when things were normal.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Helen's the Happiest Thing by Far in Loos' Slim 'Birthday' Comedy

New York, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1946.

THE TRIUMPH is entirely Helen Hayes'.

While her hometown friends and admirers may set aside their fears that Washington's most distinguished actress is prostituting a great artistic gift in assuming the stellar role in "Happy Birthday," it is a fragile and tenuous sentimental comedy that Anita Loos has contrived for her brilliant uses.

Any lifting of eyebrows that may be occasioned by Miss Hayes' appearance in the odd combination of romantic comedy, fantasy and melodrama with which Richard Rodgers and Oscar Hammerstein 2d have tenanted the Broadway Theater, must be caused first by the fact that the single setting of the two acts is the slightly belated Jersey Mecca Cocktail Bar, in Newark. It seems a strange environment for the talents that have brought dignity, illumination and power to many of the most memorable figures in contemporary dramatic literature.

To their further enhancement, it is these talents that bring to Miss Loos' fanciful charade all of the substance and charm and most of the humor it is able to boast.

This little cocktail bar is a convenient rendezvous for the disillusioned and frustrated of its neighborhood. Gail, its blonde proprietress, caters to a clientele of "regulars" that include its fair share of trollops, a bibulous judge, two aging "playgirls," the groping teller of a bank and others of society's familiar fringes.

Alcohol, the Solvent

Joining this polyglot group one miserably stormy evening is the mouse-like little Adelaide Bemis, friendless, witless and frightened, libelous, abhorred by her drunken father as a wordless, spineless nonentity "without any guts," who certainly is no daughter of his.

Addie in her heart, however, is none of these things. She is merely a bashful young woman, terrified by the final fall to the gaudy by diving gracefully off the bar!

Never before having been able to batter down even a single inhibition, Addie on this disconsolate and dripping afternoon is moved by the kindly hush of the place to risk the mellowing comfort of a "pink lady." It is effects offer a release so glorious that she finds herself of a sudden worming her way into the consciousness of Mr. Paul Bishop, the only one who ever has had a friendly word for her through the bars of his window in the counting house, and on the way to a monumental binge.

Out of this phantasmagoria of awakened spirit, lovely hallucinations and hearty comradeship emerges a gentle, compassionate and spiritually emancipated Addie, who not only reads her own warped life, but in the process simplifies the problems of the motley crew in whose perplexities she has found the revelation of the human heart.

Hayes the Hoyden

In any other hands than Helen Hayes', Miss Loos' amiable frolic, with its vague overtones of Sroog's "The Time of Your Life" and Eugene O'Neill's "The Iceman Cometh," might understandably

Mary Haworth's Mail

Mary Haworth is on vacation. Her column, MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL, will be resumed on December 9.

The Washington

Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

Most amusing sight on the Merry-Go-Round scene today is the frantic scramble of the socialites, the lobbyists and the local power politicians to get religion in a hurry. In this case, religion is better known as the GOP.

After 14 years of Democratic rule, the Republicans were so far down the social list they almost developed an inferiority complex. But now they are staging a grand comeback. The invitations to once-scorned Republican Senators and Congressmen have doubled and tripled, as hostesses bid for the newly won prestige of GOP solons.

Scores of Washingtonians are now racking their brains to figure out whom they know who knows someone who knows someone high in Republican ranks.

Always in step with the times is popular presidential court jester George Allen, who never hesitates to tell a joke on himself. If you walk into Allen's private office, first thing you will see is an autographed picture of his good friend, Harry Truman. Second thing is a newly hung autographed photo of Senator Arthur Vandenberg. A glance at the wall shows, however, that although the picture was recently hung, it was not recently autographed. It says, "For my dear friend, George E. Allen. With best wishes, A. H. Vandenberg." The date is June 9, 1938.

Asked whether he hung the photo on the day after elections, the ever-lovable court jester replied:

"O, no, I didn't wait that long. I hung it up at quarter past 8 on election night. Sure was dusty, but I had it all polished up."

New Witch-Hunt

ABOUT two weeks before elections, Mississippi's rootin' tootin' Congressman John Rankin, Democrat, and New Jersey's witch-hunting J. Parnell Thomas, Republican, put their heads together and agreed that, with a Republican election certain, now was the time to sweep out of the Government all the liberals whom Rankin and Thomas do not like.

To this end, it was agreed that New Jersey's Thomas was to be chairman of the un-American Affairs Committee, while Rankin was to continue as the driving force. Thomas was to carry the ball just enough to retain some semblance of being chairman, but most of the work was to be done by Rankin.

The agreement was no sooner reached than Robert Stripling, former chief investigator under Martin Dies, and three times deferred from the draft, was employed. Stripling was given the promise that he would become chief investigator under the Republican Congress beginning in January.

Since his return Stripling has been slipping into the old House Office Building by the southeast entrance, wearing dark glasses to conceal his identity. In addition, a sun-tan picked up in the Army has helped disguise him. For three weeks he has been busy going over the files of the old Dies Committee, working up a master list of those in the Federal service whom the Rankin Committee will smear at the first opportunity.

Prediction: Congress is in for more witch hunting than since the days when former Congressman Ham Fish of New York followed a hot lead to an old trunk in a Baltimore warehouse, supposed to be full of Soviet documents. When he lifted the lid, he found only cabbages.

GOP Closed-Door Caucus

THERE was only one major dispute when the House Republican Steering Committee held its closed-door caucus on legislative policies the other day. This was over whether the Republicans should accept all of the Reorganization Act, adopted at the last Congress and providing for consolidation of congressional committees.

Elder Statesman Jim Wadsworth of New York finally settled the dispute in his level-headed way, with a few feelings fractured.

Representative Sterling Cole of New York, high-ranking member of the Naval Affairs Committee,

started the debate by warmly opposing the merger of the Naval Affairs Committee and the Military Affairs Committee into one 33-man committee on Armed Forces, as provided by the act.

Cole argued that the consolidation would be untimely unless the Army and Navy themselves were merged. He pointed out that most members of the Military Committee favored Army-Navy unification, while most Naval Committee members opposed it; therefore throwing these two battling factions into a single committee would merely cause disharmony.

"Until the merger question is settled, these two committees should remain independent," Cole contended.

Representative Leslie Arends of Illinois, a member of the Military Committee, plus several others, echoed the same view. But Wadsworth quickly harpooned their objections.

"National defense is an overall matter and should be handled as such by a single committee," said the big New York cattle farmer and former Senator. Our experience with overlapping defense legislation during the last war proved this conclusively, Wadsworth continued.

It was absurd, he added, for the Army and Navy to continue to bring their closely related problems before separate committees.

Upshot was that the GOP leaders went on record to accept the Reorganization Act in toto, with the understanding that changes might be made later if necessary.

Republicans Scan Labor Horizon

ONE veteran Senator and one newcomer are destined to play leading roles in GOP labor relations in the next Congress. The veteran is aggressive, square-jawed Senator Owen Brewster of Maine. The newcomer is Senator Irving M. Ives, scholarly, 50-year-old New York Republican, who had an impressive labor record in the N. Y. State Assembly and at Cornell University.

It was Ives who fathered the bipartisan committee on labor legislation in the New York Legislature, and steps are now being taken privately to set up a similar committee in Congress.

Chief behind-the-scenes plunger for this plan is Brewster. Already he has had some confidential chats with labor spokesmen, has warned that unless they play ball, drastic legislation scuttling the Wagner Act is sure to be enacted.

Brewster's idea is to negotiate a covenant for labor peace between Congress and labor, which could, if successful, obviate the need of rough, legislative crackdowns. Such a peace pact might take the form of a strike moratorium or an agreement to arbitrate major disputes.

Come what may, some labor curbs, including revision of the Wagner Act, seem certain to be voted, but Brewster believes these curbs can be tempered in direct proportion to labor's ability to control its own mavericks.

In private talks with labor leaders, Brewster has put it this way: "American business exceeded itself in the 20's and suffered the consequences. Labor has been guilty of the same thing in the last 10 years and will also find itself behind the eight ball unless you fellows do something to end these strikes."

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Steel Union Urges Ceilings on Rent Be Maintained

Atlantic City, N. J., Nov. 18 (U.P.) The United Steel Workers (CIO) tonight urged President Truman and Price Administrator Paul Porter to "stand firm against" removing rent control or granting an over all increase in ceilings.

The union's executive board said such action should be the responsibility of Congress only after thorough public hearing.

Earlier a union leader said the steel workers may seek a general wage increase, guaranteed annual pensions, life health and accident insurance when wage negotiations begin in January.

LEONARD LYONS
Broadway Gazette, Latest Edition

New York, Nov. 18.—SOCIAL NOTE: Before the Big Four attended the Metropolitan Opera on Wednesday night, they had a buffet dinner in one of the rooms at the Waldorf.

Molotov was the only one who didn't bring his wife, but none of the diplomats referred to her absence. Mrs. Byrnes offered Molotov an Old Fashioned, and said: "I made this myself." The Russian delegate sipped it, until Mrs. Byrnes told one of the guests: "I don't think he really likes it, but is just being polite—so take it away."

Mr. and Mrs. Bevin were late arriving for dinner. The others didn't wait and started without them—because they wanted to arrive at the opera in time.

Ed Johnson, director of the Met, visited their box and said: "I don't want to overwhelm you with hospitality, but would you like a drink? Any kind of drink, vodka, too." They all declined, upon orangeade. Molotov declined the vodka, explaining: "It is more advisable not to eat or drink heavily before listening to good music."

The party included Mrs. Worthington Minor, Byrnes' niece who, as Frances Fuller, was starred in many Broadway plays. She was placed in the front of the box and there, with the full house staring at the box, she tried to play her most difficult role—that of being inconspicuous... When the opera cast and the audience applauded toward the box, and Byrnes raised his colleague's hands in acknowledgment, Bevin whispered: "At the opera in Moscow I responded by giving the clenched fist sign, and brought down the house."

Trotts Leave for Hawaii

Commander and Mrs. Stanton Trotts, who have lived in Washington for the past several years, are on their way to Hawaii where Commander Trotts will be stationed. Their two young sons are with them.

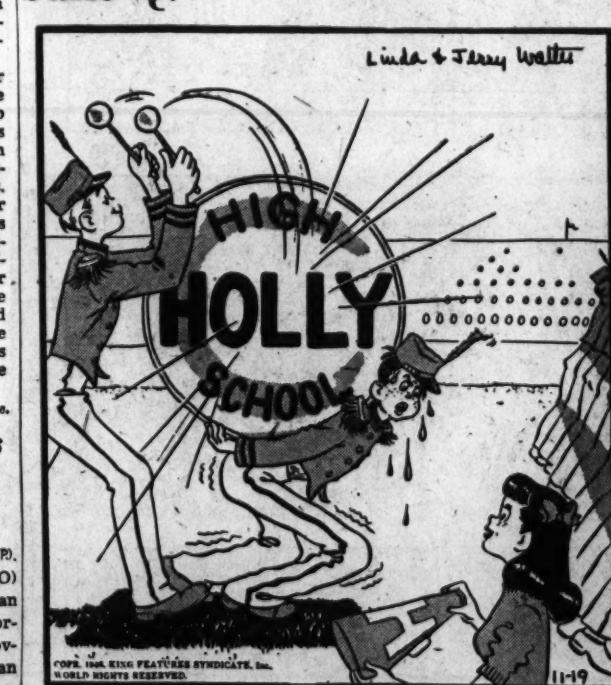
Daughter Born to Thompsons
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Thompson, Jr. of Van Nuys, Calif., announce the birth of a baby daughter, Deborah Ann, October 3. Mrs. Thompson is the former Miss Eileen Peary of Washington.

BE SMART



All the delight of whimsy will soon be yours in the new bracelet charms being readied for Christmas buying and giving. If you want to be practical, choose one to hold as a aspirin, your mad money, or a drop of perfume.

Susie Q.



"Don't call me Maestro!"

Men's Eau de Cologne
by CHARBERT

OF THEE I SING

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Budget

A budget is that certain thing... We promise we will keep... And over which we are inclined... To lose a lot of sleep... It is tomorrow's record of... The bills that come our way... And just how much we think we can... Afford to spend today... It measures out the groceries... Insurance, clothes and rent... And all the luxuries that make... The hours more content... It figures to that future day... When labor should be done... And we should live a life of ease... And have a world of fun... But always when tomorrow comes... Our budget needs a change... To fit the master plan that seems... To slip beyond our range.

Goldnamers in California

Mr. and Mrs. Marc Goldnamer are spending several weeks in California.

